

ວິທີການຊອກຫາແຫຼ່ງຂໍ້ມູນທີ່ໜ້າ
ເຊື່ອຖືສໍາລັບການເຮັດບົດວິໄຈ?

teresa.quintel@uni.lu

ບາງຜູ້ກາການ



ເລີ່ມຕົ້ນດ້ວຍການຊອກຫາແບບພື້ນຖານ



ຫຼີກລ້ຽງ Wikipedia ເພາະເນື້ອຫາບາງອັນມີຄວາມໜ້າເຊື່ອຖື
, ແຕ່ບາງອັນກໍບໍ່ໜ້າເຊື່ອຖື



ນຳໃຊ້ຖານຂໍ້ມູນທາງວິຊາການອອນລາຍ



ໜັງສືພິມ ແລະ ວາລະລານເປັນແຫຼ່ງຂໍ້ມູນທີ່ຫຼາກຫຼາຍ



ຢ່າລືມຄິດຫາຫ້ອງສະໝຸດ

ເຫຼ່ອງຂໍ້ມູນຕົ້ນຕໍສໍາລັບການຄົ້ນຄວ້າທາງດ້ານກົດໝາຍ

- ກົດໝາຍຄໍາຕັດສິນຂອງສານ Case law
- ຄໍາຕັດສິນຈາກສານ
- ນິຕິກຳ
- ກົດໝາຍທີ່ຖືກປັບໃຊ້
- ລະບຽບການ
- ກົດລະບຽບທີ່ອອກໂດຍທາງການ
- ລັດຖະທໍາມະນູນ
- ການລວບລວມບັນດາຫຼັກການພື້ນຖານ
- ບັນດາສິນທິສັນຍາ
- ຂໍ້ຕົກລົງທີ່ຖືກໃຫ້ສັດຕະຍາບັນຢ່າງເປັນທາງການລະຫວ່າງລັດ

ເຫຼ່ອງຂໍ້ມູນສໍາຮອງ

- ສາຮານຸກົມທາງກົດໝາຍ (Legal encyclopaedias)
- ເຫຼ່ອງຂໍ້ມູນທາງກົດໝາຍອອນລາຍ
- ວາລະສານກົດໝາຍ
- ການຂຽນຂໍ້ມູນທາງ Blog

ແຫຼ່ງຂໍ້ມູນສໍາຮອງມີຜົນປະໂຫຍດໃຫ້ເກ່:

- ຮຽນຮູ້ພື້ນຖານຂອງກົດໝາຍສະເພາະດ້ານ
- ສ້າງຄວາມເຂົ້າໃຈຕໍ່ກັບເນື້ອຫາສໍາຄັນໃນຂົງເຂດດັ່ງກ່າວ
- ການລະບຸຄະດີທີ່ສໍາຄັນ

ວິທີການປະເມີນເວັບໄຊເຫຼ່ງຂໍ້ມູນເຮັດແນວໃດ?

- ເລີ່ມຈາກເວັບໄຊທີ່ຕົນຮູ້ຈັກ
- ກວດສອບວັນທີ
- ແມ່ນໃຜເປັນຜູ້ຂຽນ ແລະ ຜູ້ຈັດພິມ?
- ຜູ້ແຕ່ງມີຄວາມຊໍານານໃນດ້ານໃດ?
- ເວັບໄຊທີ່ເຈົ້າພົບເຫັນຂໍ້ມູນເປັນສ່ວນໜຶ່ງຂອງເວັບໄຊທາງການສຶກສາ ແລະ ວິຊາການ ຫຼື ບໍ່?

ວິທີການປະເມີນເວັບໄຊແຫຼ່ງຂໍ້ມູນເຮັດແນວໃດ?

- ນັກຂຽນ ຫຼື ຜູ້ຈັດພິມມີແນວຄວາມຄິດອະຄະຕິ ຈະສົ່ງຜົນກະທົບຕໍ່ຄວາມໜ້າເຊື່ອຖືຂອງຂໍ້ມູນ ຫຼື ບໍ່?
- ແນວຄວາມຄິດດັ່ງກ່າວຖືກລະບຸໄວ້ຢ່າງຊັດເຈນ ຫຼື ບໍ່?
- ຜູ້ຂຽນໄດ້ຮັບການສະໜັບສະໜູນທຶນຈາກອົງການຈັດຕັ້ງທາງການເມືອງ ຫຼື ພັກການເມືອງບໍ່?
- ໝາຍເຫດ! ເຖິງວ່າຈະເປັນນັກວິໄຈກໍຍັງສາມາດຜິດພາດໄດ້!
- ຈະຕ້ອງກວດສອບແຫຼ່ງຂໍ້ມູນ ແລະ footnotes ຄືນໃໝ່ຢູ່ສະເໝີຖ້າຫາກມີຂໍ້ສົງໄສ

- **ຄວາມຖືກຕ້ອງ (Accuracy)**
 - ຂໍ້ມູນນັ້ນຖືກຕ້ອງ ຫຼື ບໍ່?
 - ຂໍ້ມູນນັ້ນຄົບຖ້ວນ ຫຼື ບໍ່?
 - ແຫຼ່ງຂໍ້ມູນດັ່ງກ່າວປະກອບມີແຫຼ່ງອ້າງອີງເພື່ອໃຫ້ເຈົ້າສາມາດກວດສອບຂໍ້ມູນໄດ້ ຫຼື ບໍ່?
- **ໄລຍະເວລາ (Timeliness)**
 - ຂໍ້ມູນນັ້ນຖືກຂຽນຂຶ້ນເມື່ອໃດ?
 - ຖືກປັບປຸງລ່າສຸດມື້ໃດ?
- **ການຄວບຄຸມ (Coverage)**
 - ແຫຼ່ງດັ່ງກ່າວໃຫ້ຂໍ້ມູນທີ່ເຈົ້າຕ້ອງການທັງໝົດ ຫຼື ບໍ່?
 - ຊ່ວງໄລຍະເວລາໃດທີ່ແຫຼ່ງຂໍ້ມູນໄດ້ລະບຸໄວ້?
 - ແຫຼ່ງທີ່ມາດັ່ງກ່າວໄດ້ລວບລວມຂໍ້ມູນຈາກວັນເວລາທີ່ກຳນົດໄວ້ເທົ່ານັ້ນ ຫຼື ບໍ່?

ໜັງສືພິມ

- ທ່ານຮູ້ຈັກໜັງສືພິມ ຫຼື ບໍ່?
- ໜັງສືພິມມີຂໍ້ມູນທີ່ເປັນປະເດັດທາງການເມືອງ ຫຼື ບໍ່?
- ຜູ້ຂຽນອາດຈະລຳອຽງ ຫຼື ບໍ່?
- ແຫຼ່ງຂໍ້ມູນນັ້ນໜ້າເຊື່ອຖືບໍ່?
- ໜັງສືພິມນັ້ນຖືກສະໜອງທຶນຈາກທາງໃດ?
- ຖ້າຫາກທ່ານຮູ້ວ່າມີຄຳຄິດເຫັນບາງຢ່າງໃຫ້ລອງນຳເອົາມາພິຈາລະນານຳດວຍ



ໜຶ່ງສິນທິໜ້າ ເຊື່ອຖື

theguardian.com/world

Advertisement

Read The Guardian in print



Support The Guardian
Available for everyone, funded by readers

Contribute → Subscribe →

Search jobs Sign in Search International edition

The Guardian

News Opinion Sport Culture Lifestyle

World Europe US Americas Asia Australia Middle East Africa Inequality Cities Global development

Headlines
Saturday
8 February 2020

Coronavirus outbreak / American citizen dies in China, say officials



US citizen, 60, died of virus.

nytimes.com

ENGLISH ESPAÑOL 中文

The New York Times

Saturday, February 8, 2020

World U.S. Politics N.Y. Business Opinion Tech. Science Health Sports Arts Books Style Food Travel Magazine T Magazine Real Estate

Listen: 'Modern Love' Podcast
Terry Crews reads an essay about loving two people at the same time.

2020 In the 'On Politics' Newsletter
Everyone loves a recount, right? It might happen, or maybe not.

Listen to 'The Argument'
Opinion columnists discuss what we just learned in Iowa.

S&P 500 -0.54% ↓
Dow -0.04% ↓
Nasdaq -0.54% ↓

Trump Fires Impeachment Witnesses in Post-Acquittal Purge



President Trump wasted little time opening a campaign of retribution against those he blames for his impeachment.

He removed Gordon Sondland as ambassador to the European Union hours after dismissing Alexander Vindman, who worked for the National Security Council.

4h ago 2970 comments

Victors in Iowa, Sanders and Buttigieg Are Targets in Democratic Debate



At the most contentious debate of the

Opinion >
John Gans
Col. Vindman and the Trumpification of the National Security Council
His removal is petty and vindictive. It's also a plan.
10h ago

Winners and Losers of the Democratic Debate
Our columnists and contributors give their rankings.
4h ago

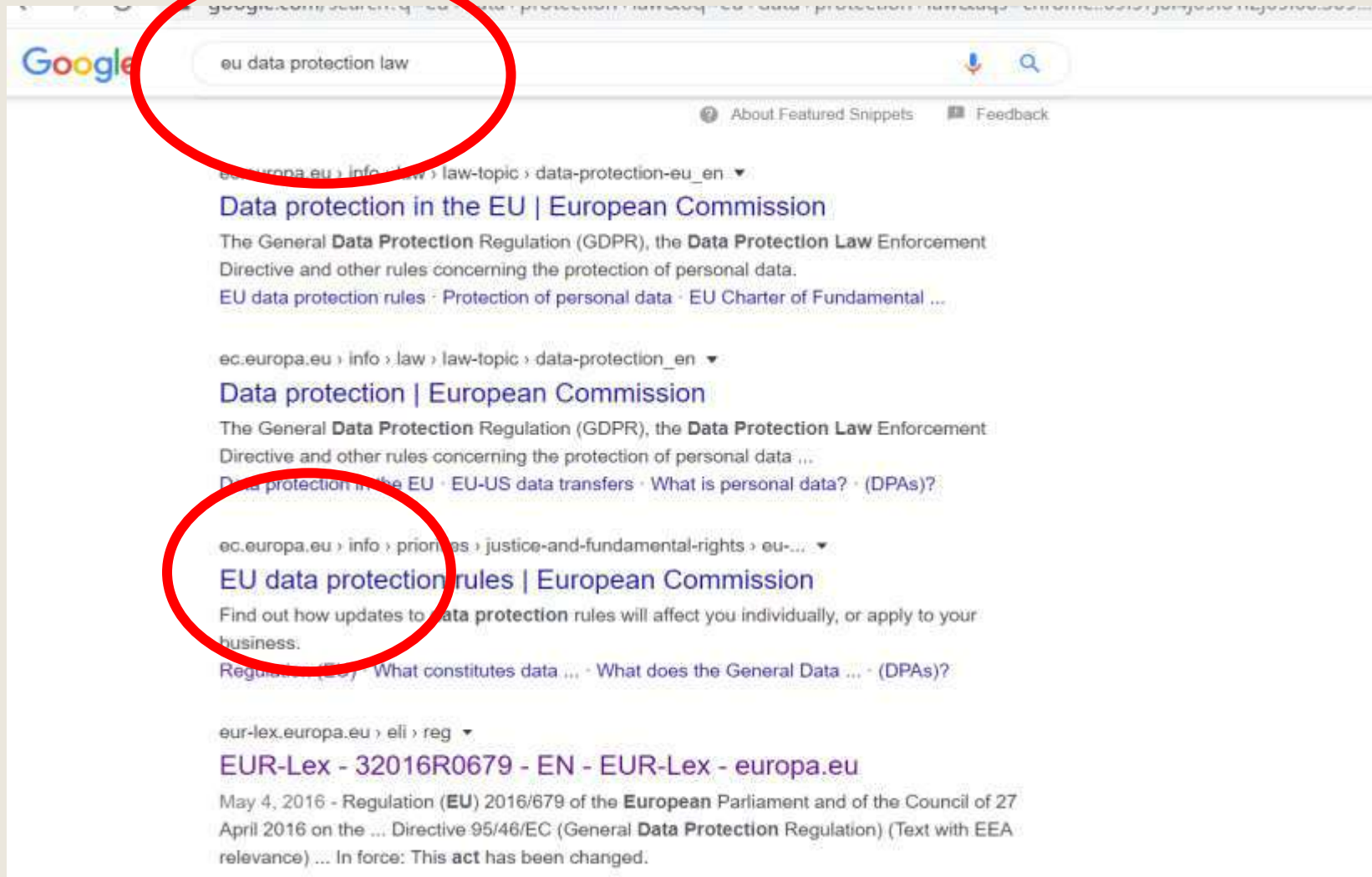
ສິ່ງທີ່ໄປທີ່ຄວນຫຼີກລ້ຽງຈາກແຫຼ່ງຂໍ້ມູນອອນລາຍ

- ແຫຼ່ງຂໍ້ມູນທີ່ບໍ່ໄດ້ກວດສອບຄືນ
- ພະຍາຍາມຫຼີກລ້ຽງບົດຄວາມທີ່ລົງໃນສື່ສັງຄົມອອນລາຍ ເວັ້ນເສຍແຕ່ທ່ານຮູ້ວ່າແຫຼ່ງຂໍ້ມູນນັ້ນເປັນແຫຼ່ງຂໍ້ມູນທີ່ໜ້າເຊື່ອຖືແທ້
- ບົດຄົ້ນຄວ້າທີ່ບໍ່ມີການອ້າງອີງແຫຼ່ງທີ່ມາຂອງຂໍ້ມູນ
- ເປັນຂໍ້ມູນທີ່ເກົ່າ (ຖືກເຜີຍແຜ່ຫຼາຍກວ່າ 10 ປີ)
- ເວັບໄຊທີ່ລົງທ້າຍດ້ວຍ **.com, .org, .net**
- ເວັບໄຊ Wikipedia ບໍ່ເຄີຍຖືກຍອມຮັບວ່າເປັນແຫຼ່ງຂໍ້ມູນທີ່ໜ້າເຊື່ອຖືໄດ້ເພາະບຸກຄົນໃດກໍສາມາດດັດແກ້ຂໍ້ມູນໃນ Wikipedia ໄດ້.
- ແຕ່ຢ່າງໃດກໍຕາມ Wikipedia ສາມາດຖືກນຳໃຊ້ໃນເປັນເຄື່ອງມືໃນການທຳຄວາມເຂົ້າໃຈໃນຫົວຂໍ້ນັ້ນໆໃນຂັ້ນຕົ້ນ.

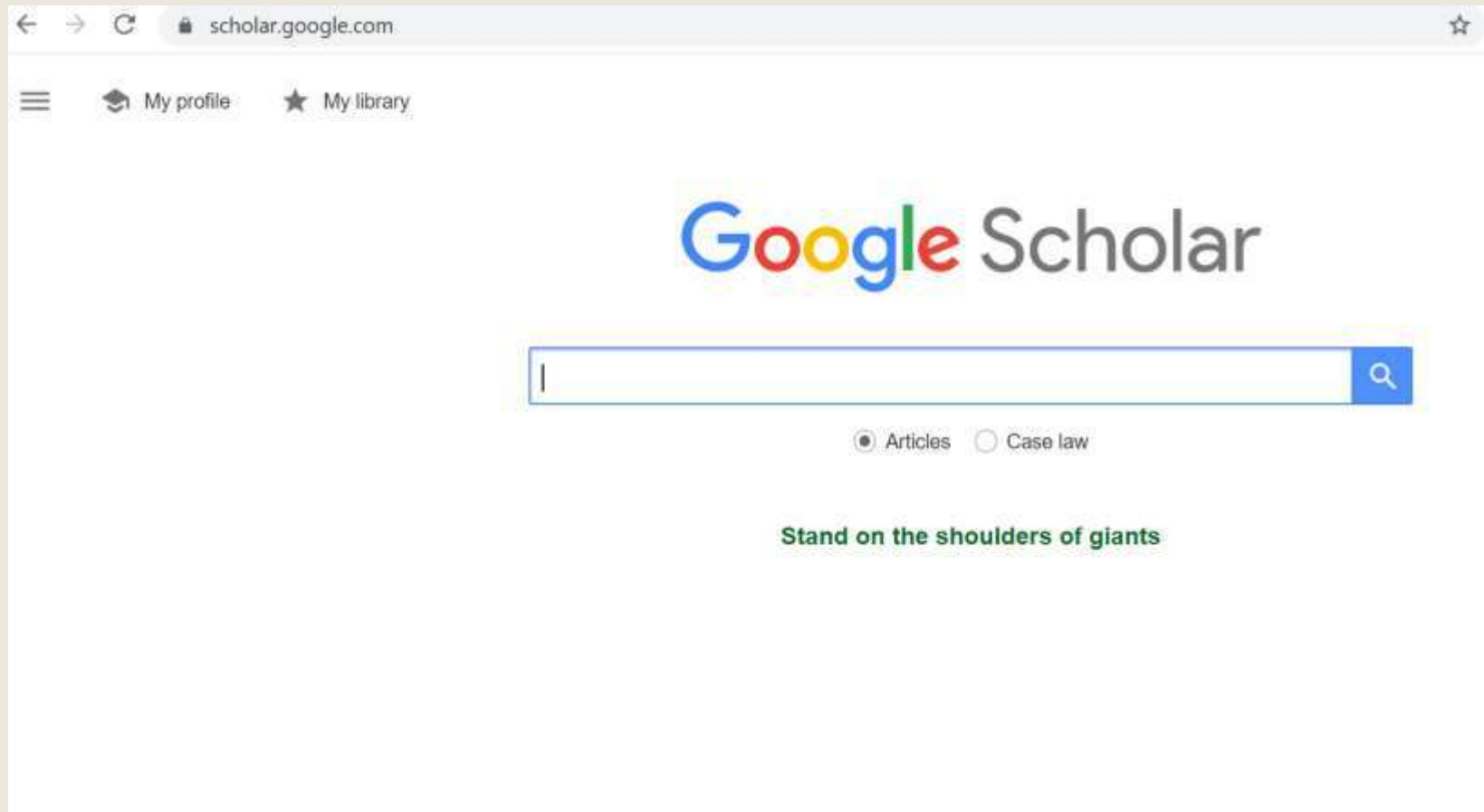
ແຫຼ່ງຂໍ້ມູນທາງວິຊາການອອນລາຍ: ເຄັດລັບ

- ທີ່ຢູ່ຂອງເວັບໄຊທີ່ລົງທ້າຍດ້ວຍ '.eu'/' .edu'/' .gov'/' .ac' ໂດຍທົ່ວໄປແມ່ນໜ້າເຊື່ອຖື
- ບັນດາເວັບໄຊດັ່ງກ່າວໄດ້ຮັບການຈົດທະບຽນຈາກລັດຖະບານ ແລະ ສະຖາບັນການສຶກສາ
- ຄວນລະມັດລະວັງຕໍ່ຢູ່ເວັບໄຊທີ່ລົງທ້າຍດ້ວຍ '.org'
- ຂໍ້ມູນດັ່ງກ່າວຄວນຖືກເຜີຍພາຍໃນໄລຍະເວລາ 10 ປີ ທີ່ຜ່ານມາ
- ຂໍ້ມູນຈາກ Google Scholar
- ຖານຂໍ້ມູນທາງວິຊາການ

ການຄົ້ນຫາຂໍ້ມູນເບບງ່າຍດາຍທາງອິນເຕີເນັດ



ແຫຼ່ງຂໍ້ມູນຈາກອິນເຕີເນັດ: Google Scholar





Articles

About 2.670.000 results (0,06 sec)

Any time

Since 2020

Since 2019

Since 2016

Custom range...

Sort by relevance

Sort by date

include patents

include citations

Create alert

[BOOK] **EU law: text, cases, and materials**

P Craig, G De Búrca - 2011 - books.google.com

The fifth edition of Craig & de Búrca **EU Law: Text, Cases, and Materials** provides clear and insightful analysis of all aspects of European **Law** in the post Lisbon era. Building on its unrivalled reputation as the definitive **EU Text, Cases, and materials** book, this edition looks ...

☆ Cited by 3498 Related articles All 4 versions

[BOOK] **The evolution of EU law**

P Craig, G De Búrca - 2011 - books.google.com

The European Union has undergone major changes in the last decade, including Treaty reform, and a significant expansion of activity in foreign and security policy, and justice and home affairs. In the first edition of this influential textbook, a team of leading lawyers and ...

☆ Cited by 369 Related articles All 3 versions

[BOOK] **Data protection: a practical guide to UK and EU law**

P Carey - 2018 - dl.acm.org

Now in its fifth edition, this invaluable handbook provides a complete guide to the practical application of data protection **law**. It is fully updated and expanded to include coverage of significant developments in the practice of data protection, and takes account of new ...

☆ Cited by 182 Related articles All 3 versions

[BOOK] **EU competition law and intellectual property rights, the regulation of innovation**

H Schmidt, S Anderman - 2011 - eprints.soton.ac.uk

Widely read and appreciated in its first edition by students, academics, and junior practitioners, this was the first book to offer an accessible introduction to the interface



EU law



Books



Add to my library

Write review

Page 614



GET PRINT BOOK

No eBook available

Oxford University Press
Amazon.com

Find in a library
All sellers



★★★★★
3 Reviews
Write review

EU Law: Text, Cases, and Materials.

Paul Craig, Gráinne de Búrca

EU law

About this book

Result 1 of 12 in this book for EU law - [Previous](#) [Next](#) - [View all](#)

judiciary to adjudicate on which types of social purpose sufficient to take them outside the Treaty provisions can be applicable even if the

The ECJ reaffirmed its emphasis on effect rather than in mind. Thus in *Diamantarbeiders*⁸ the Court held that the Treaty provisions can be applicable even if the fact that the purpose of the fund was neither domestic industry⁹ did not save the charge in question on goods because they had crossed a border.

(B) CHARGES HAVING GENERAL EFFECT

Article 30 TFEU prohibits not only customs duties (CEE).¹⁰ The reason is obvious. It is designed to prevent a barrier to trade to customs duties *stricto sensu*. It is therefore unsurprising that the ECJ has interpreted the term expansively.

Case 24/68 **Commission v Italy**
[1969] ECR 193

[Note Lisbon Treaty renumbering: Arts 9 and 12 are now Arts 28 and 30 TFEU; Arts 13 and 16 have been repealed]

17 THE SINGLE MARKET	581
▶ DUTIES CHARGES AND TAXES	611
QUANTITATIVE RESTRICTIONS	637
20 FREE MOVEMENT OF CAPITAL AND...	693
21 FREE MOVEMENT OF WORKERS	715
22 FREEDOM OF ESTABLISHMENT AND ...	764
23 CITIZENSHIP OF THE EUROPEAN U...	819
24 EQUAL TREATMENT AND NONDISCRIMINATION	854
EU Criminal Law	923
ARTICLE 404	950

- Beliebige Zeit
- Seit 2020
- Seit 2019
- Seit 2016
- Zeitraum wählen...

- Nach Relevanz sortieren
- Nach Datum sortieren

- Beliebige Sprache
- Seiten auf Deutsch

- Patente einschließen
- Zitate einschließen

📧 Alert erstellen

The trouble with European data protection law [PDF] muni.cz

BJ Kooops - International **data** privacy law, 2014 - academic.oup.com
The trouble with **European data protection law**, as with Alfred Hitchcock's Harry, is that it is dead. The current legal reform will fail to revive it, since its three main objectives are based on fallacies. The first fallacy is the delusion that **data protection law** can give individuals ...
☆ 📄 Zitiert von: 110 Ähnliche Artikel Alle 9 Versionen

[BUCH] **European data protection law: corporate compliance and regulation** [PDF] semanti

C. Kuner - 2007 - pdfs.semanticscholar.org
Productores de Música de España (Promusicae) v. Telefónica de España SAU. 2 The Court found that the **EU** Member States are not obliged under Community **law** to require disclosure of personal **data** in the context of civil proceedings for the purpose of copyright **protection** ...
☆ 📄 Zitiert von: 159 Ähnliche Artikel 📄

[BUCH] **Data protection: law and practice** [PDF] semanti

A Hamilton, R Jay - 1999 - pdfs.semanticscholar.org
... Amazon.com This handbook on **European data protection law** is jointly prepared by the...
European data protection rules in practice, particularly where no specific case **law Data Protection** - A Practical Guide to UK and **EU Law** - PDP Services ?1 Oct 2015 ...
☆ 📄 Zitiert von: 98 Ähnliche Artikel Alle 5 Versionen 📄

European data protection law and restrictions on international data flows

PM Schwartz - Iowa L. Rev., 1994 - HeinOnline
We live in a world of international **data** transmissions. Digitalization of information, combined with continuous and dazzling technological developments, has increased the flow and application of **data**. Information sharing now takes place on an international scale and ...
☆ 📄 Zitiert von: 129 Ähnliche Artikel Alle 4 Versionen

ການລະບຸຕົວຕົນຂອງຜູ້ຊົມ

The image shows a Google search results page for the query "c. kuner". The search bar at the top left contains the text "c. kuner" and is circled in red. Below the search bar, the results are displayed. The first result is from "www.kuner.com" and is titled "Web site of Christopher Kuner | kuner.com". The second result is from "scholar.google.com" and is titled "Christopher Kuner - Google Scholar Citations". The third result is from "www.law.cam.ac.uk" and is titled "Dr Christopher Kuner | Faculty of Law". The fourth result is from "www.wsgr.com" and is titled "Christopher Kuner | Wilson Sonsini". On the right side of the page, there is a knowledge panel for "Christopher Kuner" with a portrait photo. The name "Christopher Kuner" and the title "Author" are circled in red. Below the portrait, there is a section titled "Books" which lists three books: "European Data Protection Law and Ethics" (2003), "Transborder Data Flows and Privacy" (2013), and "The EU General Data Protection Regulation" (2020). This section is also circled in red.

Google
c. kuner

About 405,000 results (0,54 seconds)

www.kuner.com ▾
Web site of Christopher Kuner | kuner.com
... lawyer, and author in Brussels, Belgium, specializing in EU and global data protection and privacy law. I can be reached at: christopher[at]>kuner<period>com.

scholar.google.com ▾ citations ▾
Christopher Kuner - Google Scholar Citations
The European Commission's proposed data protection regulation: A copernican revolution in European data protection law. **C Kuner**. Bloomberg BNA Privacy ...

www.law.cam.ac.uk ▾ people ▾ c-kuner ▾
Dr Christopher Kuner | Faculty of Law
I live in Brussels, Belgium. I am professor of law and co-chair of the Brussels Privacy Hub at the Vrije Universiteit Brussel (VUB) in Brussels. I am also an ...

www.wsgr.com ▾ people ▾ christopher-kuner ▾
Christopher Kuner | Wilson Sonsini
Dr. Christopher Kuner is Senior Privacy Counsel in the Brussels office of Wilson Sonsini Goodrich & Rosati, where his practice focuses on European and ...

cris.vub.be ▾ persons ▾ publications ▾

Christopher Kuner < >
Author

Christopher Kuner is Senior Of Counsel in the Brussels office of Wilson Sonsini Goodrich & Rosati, and is an Honorary Fellow of the Centre for European Legal Studies, University of Cambridge, where he also teaches. ... Google Books

Books

European Data Protection Law and Ethics
2003

Transborder Data Flows and Privacy
2013

The EU General Data Protection Regulation
2020

ການເລືອກຊ່ວງໄລຍະເວລາ

The image shows a screenshot of a Google Scholar search page. The search query is "eu data protection law". The results are filtered by "Artikel" (Articles) and show approximately 2,380,000 results. A red circle highlights the "Beliebige Zeit" (Any time) filter options, which include "Seit 2020", "Seit 2019", "Seit 2016", and "Zeitraum wählen...". Other filter options include "Nach Relevanz sortieren", "Nach Datum sortieren", "Beliebige Sprache", "Seiten auf Deutsch", "Patente einschließen", "Zitate einschließen", and "Alert erstellen". The search results list several articles, including "The trouble with European data protection law" by BJ Hoops, "European data protection law: corporate compliance and regulation" by C. Kuner, and "Data protection: law and practice" by A Hamilton.

← → ↻ 🔒 scholar.google.de/scholar?hl=de&as_sdt=0%2C5&q=eu+data+protection+law&btnG=

☰ Google Scholar eu data protection law 🔍

📁 Artikel Ungefähr 2.380.000 Ergebnisse (0,12 Sek.) 🎓 M

Beliebige Zeit (circled in red)

- Seit 2020
- Seit 2019
- Seit 2016
- Zeitraum wählen...

Nach Relevanz sortieren

Nach Datum sortieren

Beliebige Sprache

Seiten auf Deutsch

Patente einschließen

Zitate einschließen

Alert erstellen

The trouble with European data protection law [PDF] muni.cz
BJ Hoops - International data privacy law, 2014 - academic.oup.com
The trouble with **European data protection law**, as with Alfred Hitchcock's Harry, is that it is dear. The current legal reform will fail to revive it, since its three main objectives are based on fallacies. The first fallacy is the delusion that **data protection law** can give individuals ...
☆ 📄 Zitiert von: 140 Ähnliche Artikel Alle 9 Versionen

[BUCH] **European data protection law: corporate compliance and regulation** [PDF] semanti
C. Kuner - 2007 - pdfs.semanticscholar.org
Productores de Música de España (Promusicae) v. Telefónica de España SAU. 2 The Court found that the **EU** Member States are not obliged under Community **law** to require disclosure of personal **data** in the context of civil proceedings for the purpose of copyright **protection** ...
☆ 📄 Zitiert von: 159 Ähnliche Artikel

[BUCH] **Data protection: law and practice** [PDF] semanti
A Hamilton, R Jay - 1999 - pdfs.semanticscholar.org
... Amazon.com This handbook on **European data protection law** is jointly prepared by the. **European data protection** rules in practice, particularly where no specific case **law Data Protection - A Practical Guide to UK and EU Law - PDP Services** ?1 Oct 2015 ...
☆ 📄 Zitiert von: 98 Ähnliche Artikel Alle 5 Versionen



Beliebige Zeit

Seit 2020

Seit 2019

Seit 2016

Zeitraum wählen...

Nach Relevanz
sortieren

Nach Datum sortieren

Beliebige Sprache

Seiten auf Deutsch

Patente
einschließen

Zitate einschließen

Alert erstellen

A right to reasonable inferences: re-thinking data protection law in the age of big data and AI

S Wachter, B Mittelstadt - Colum. Bus. L. Rev., 2019 - HeinOnline

... trade secrets law, as well as with freedom of expression and Article 16 of the EU Charter of ... Part IV then contrasts this with jurisprudence of the European Court of Justice, which paints a more restrictive picture of the scope of personal data and the remit of data protection law ...

☆ Zitiert von: 53 Ähnliche Artikel Alle 16 Versionen

[PDF] ox.ac.uk

[BUCH] Data Protection Law: A Comparative Analysis of Asia-Pacific and European Approaches

R Walters, L Trakman, B Zeller - 2019 - books.google.com

This book provides a comparison and practical guide for academics, students, and the business community of the current data protection laws in selected Asia Pacific countries (Australia, India, Indonesia, Japan Malaysia, Singapore, Thailand) and the European Union ...

☆ Zitiert von: 2 Ähnliche Artikel Alle 6 Versionen

Externalizing Europe: the global effects of European data protection

A Bendiek, M Römer - Digital Policy, Regulation and Governance, 2019 - emerald.com

... 3. Trading up of data protection law. In European data protection law, it is the EU which has become the champion of consumers, supporting their rights even if that means confronting the big tech companies of the Silicon Valley ...

☆ Zitiert von: 4 Ähnliche Artikel Alle 7 Versionen

[PDF] econstor.eu

Data protection in the age of big data

S Wachter - Nature Electronics, 2019 - nature.com

... Arguably all of these areas fall within the scope of the new EU's GDPR ... European data protection law effects protection (for example, higher standards for consent and limited permitted

[PDF] ox.ac.uk



Sandra Wachter* & Brent Mittelstadt**

Big Data analytics and artificial intelligence (AI) draw non-intuitive and unverifiable inferences and predictions about the behaviors, preferences, and private lives of individuals. These inferences draw on highly diverse and feature-rich data of unpredictable value, and create new opportunities for discriminatory, biased, and invasive decision-making. Data protection law is meant to protect people's privacy, identity, reputation, and autonomy, but is currently failing to protect data subjects from the novel risks of inferential analytics. The legal status of inferences is heavily disputed in legal scholarship, and marked by inconsistencies and contradictions within and between the views of the Article 29 Working Party and the European Court of Justice (ECJ).

This Article shows that individuals are granted little control or oversight over how their personal data is used to draw inferences about them. Compared to other types of personal data, inferences are effectively "economy class" personal data in the General Data Protection Regulation (GDPR). Data subjects' rights to know about (Articles 13–15),

* Corresponding author. E-mail: sandra.wachter@oii.ox.ac.uk. Oxford Internet Institute, University of Oxford, 1 St. Giles, Oxford, OX1 3JS, UK; the Alan Turing Institute, British Library, 96 Euston Road, London, NW1 2DB, UK.

** Oxford Internet Institute, University of Oxford, 1 St. Giles, Oxford, OX1 3JS, UK; the Alan Turing Institute, British Library, 96 Euston Road, London, NW1 2DB, UK. The authors would like to thank Prof. Viktor Mayer-Schönberger and Dr. Christopher Russell for their incredibly detailed and thoughtful feedback that has immensely improved the quality of this work. The authors would also like to thank Dr. Alessandro Spina, Prof. Manfred Stelzer, Prof. Lee Bygrave, and Dr. Patrick Allo for their insightful and considerate comments from which this Article greatly benefitted.



sandra wachter

All Images News Videos Maps More Settings Tools

About 621.000 results (0,49 seconds)

www.oii.ox.ac.uk > people > sandra-wachter

OII | Professor Sandra Wachter — Oxford Internet Institute

Profile. Professor Sandra Wachter is an Associate Professor and Senior Research Fellow in Law and Ethics of AI, Big Data, and robotics as well as Internet ...

en.wikipedia.org > wiki > Sandra_Wachter

Sandra Wachter - Wikipedia

Sandra Wachter is as Associate Professor and Senior Research Fellow in Data Ethics, Artificial Intelligence, robotics and internet regulation at the Oxford ...

Early life and education · Research and career · Academic service

Videos



Sandra Wachter: Exploring fairness, privacy and advertising



Professor Sandra Wachter on AI and Ethics



Privacy, identity, and autonomy in the age of big data and AI ...



Sandra Wachter

Researcher

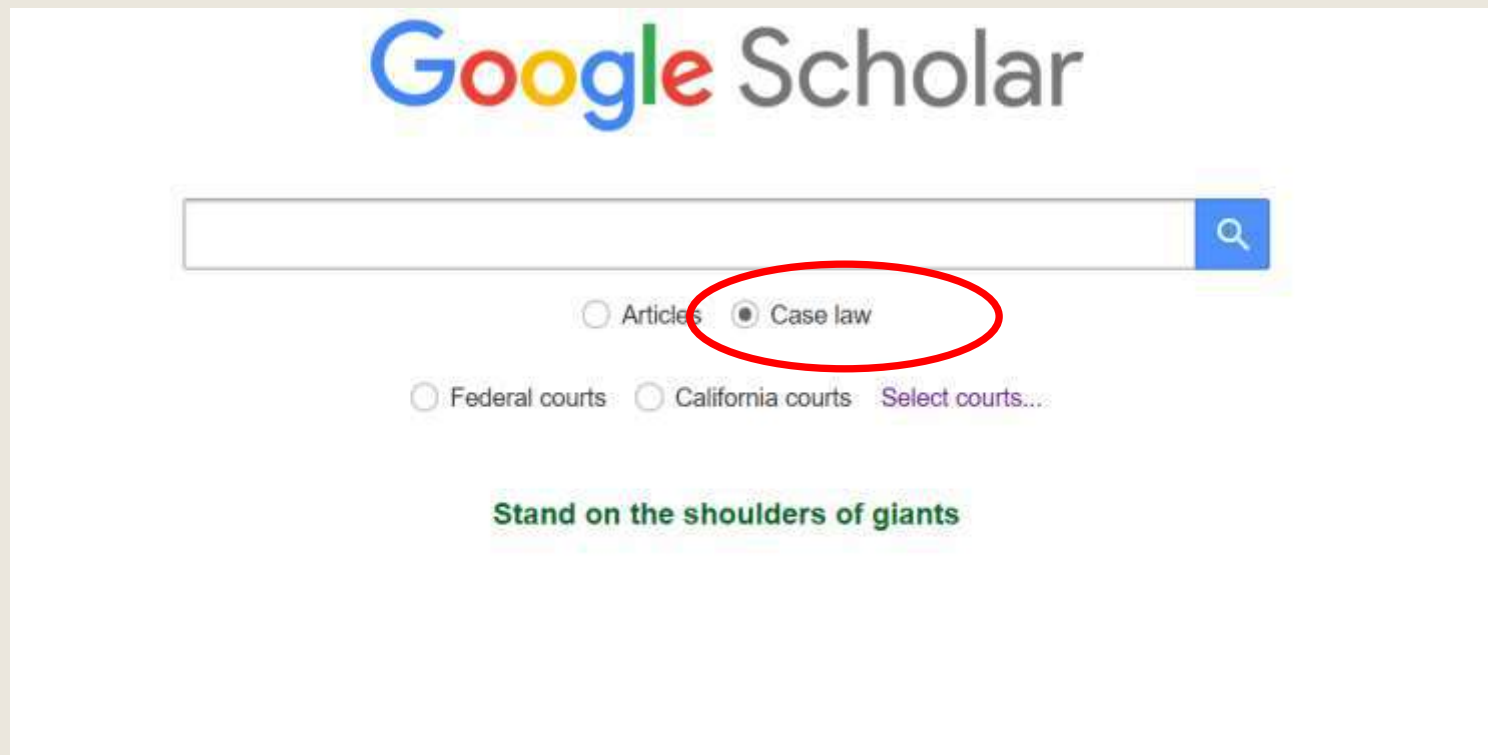
Sandra Wachter is as Associate Professor and Senior Research Fellow in Data Ethics, Artificial Intelligence, robotics and internet regulation at the Oxford Internet Institute, University of Oxford. She is also a Fellow at The Alan Turing Institute. Wikipedia

Born: Austria

Education: University of Vienna

Profiles

ກົດໝາຍຄໍາຕັດສິນຂອງສານ (case law) ໂດຍ ນໍາໃຊ້ Google Scholar



ສິ່ງທີ່ຄວນຄໍານຶງ (Caveat): ສະເພາະກົດໝາຍຄໍາຕັດສິນຂອງສານຂອງ ສະຫະລັດອາເມຣິກາເທົ່ານັ້ນ (Case Law)

State courts Select all Clear all		Federal courts Select all Clear all	
<input type="checkbox"/> Alabama	<input type="checkbox"/> Missouri	<input type="checkbox"/> Supreme Court	<input type="checkbox"/> 7th Circuit
<input type="checkbox"/> Court of Appeals	<input type="checkbox"/> Court of Appeals	<input type="checkbox"/> Court of Claims	<input type="checkbox"/> Court of Appeals
<input type="checkbox"/> Court of Civil Appeals	<input type="checkbox"/> Supreme Court	<input type="checkbox"/> Court of Customs and Patent Appeals	<input type="checkbox"/> CD Illinois
<input type="checkbox"/> Court of Criminal Appeals	<input type="checkbox"/> Montana	<input type="checkbox"/> Court of Intl. Trade	<input type="checkbox"/> ND Illinois
<input type="checkbox"/> Supreme Court	<input type="checkbox"/> Supreme Court	<input type="checkbox"/> Customs Court	<input type="checkbox"/> SD Illinois
<input type="checkbox"/> Alaska	<input type="checkbox"/> Nebraska	<input type="checkbox"/> Tax Court	<input type="checkbox"/> ND Indiana
<input type="checkbox"/> Court of Appeals	<input type="checkbox"/> Court of Appeals	<input type="checkbox"/> Board of Tax Appeals	<input type="checkbox"/> SD Indiana
<input type="checkbox"/> Supreme Court	<input type="checkbox"/> Supreme Court	<input type="checkbox"/> 1st Circuit	<input type="checkbox"/> ED Wisconsin
<input type="checkbox"/> Arizona	<input type="checkbox"/> Nevada	<input type="checkbox"/> Court of Appeals	<input type="checkbox"/> WD Wisconsin
<input type="checkbox"/> Court of Appeals	<input type="checkbox"/> Supreme Court	<input type="checkbox"/> D. Maine	<input type="checkbox"/> Bankruptcy Courts
<input type="checkbox"/> Supreme Court	<input type="checkbox"/> New Hampshire	<input type="checkbox"/> D. Massachusetts	<input type="checkbox"/> 8th Circuit
<input type="checkbox"/> Arkansas	<input type="checkbox"/> Supreme Court	<input type="checkbox"/> D. New Hampshire	<input type="checkbox"/> Court of Appeals
<input type="checkbox"/> Court of Appeals	<input type="checkbox"/> New Jersey	<input type="checkbox"/> D. Puerto Rico	<input type="checkbox"/> Minnesota
<input type="checkbox"/> Supreme Court	<input type="checkbox"/> Appellate Div.	<input type="checkbox"/> D. Rhode Island	<input type="checkbox"/> D. Nebraska
<input type="checkbox"/> California	<input type="checkbox"/> Supreme Court	<input type="checkbox"/> Bankruptcy Courts	<input type="checkbox"/> D. North Dakota
<input type="checkbox"/> Appellate Div.	<input type="checkbox"/> New Mexico	<input type="checkbox"/> Bankruptcy Appellate Panel	<input type="checkbox"/> D. South Dakota
<input type="checkbox"/> Court of Appeal	<input type="checkbox"/> Court of Appeals	<input type="checkbox"/> 2nd Circuit	<input type="checkbox"/> ED Arkansas
<input type="checkbox"/> Supreme Court	<input type="checkbox"/> Supreme Court	<input type="checkbox"/> Court of Appeals	<input type="checkbox"/> WD Arkansas

ຕົວຢ່າງເຫຼັງຂໍ້ມູນອອນລາຍທີ່ໜ້າເຊື່ອ ຖືທາງດ້ານກົດໝາຍ

- Case law of the Court of Justice of the European Union
- https://curia.europa.eu/jcms/jcms/Jo1_6308/
- Case law of the European Court of Human Rights
- <https://www.echr.coe.int/Pages/home.aspx?p=caselaw&c=>
- Case law of the German constitutional court
- https://www.bundesverfassungsgericht.de/DE/Homepage/homepage_node.html

ព្រឹត្តិបត្រ Curia (CJEU)

The screenshot shows the Curia website interface. At the top, there is a navigation bar with a home icon, a language selection dropdown, and a search bar. Below this is the logo of the Court of Justice of the European Union and a main navigation menu with categories: 'The Institution', 'Court of Justice', and 'General Court'. A secondary menu includes 'Case-law', 'Press and Media', 'Library', and 'Judicial Network of the EU'. The 'Case-law' dropdown menu is open, displaying a list of links: 'Access to the online Reports of Cases', 'Search form', 'Numerical access', 'Digest of the case-law', 'Factsheets', 'Annotation of judgments', 'Judicial calendar', 'Important pre-accession case-law', and 'Method of citing the case-law'. On the left side, there are links for 'Press Releases' and 'e-Curia'. The background features a photograph of the building entrance with the text 'JUSTICE IN UNION' overlaid.

ການຄົ້ນຫາຂັ້ນພື້ນຖານ

The screenshot displays the Curia website interface. On the left, under the 'News' section, two news items are listed:

- N° 14/2020 : 7 February 2020**
Order of the President of the General Court in case T-797/19R Anglo Austrian AAB Bank and Belegging-Maatschappij "Far-East" v ECB
de en fr
The President of the General Court dismisses the application by Anglo Austrian AAB Bank for temporary suspension of the withdrawal of its banking authorisation.
- N° 13/2020 : 6 February 2020**
Opinion of the Advocate General in the case C-581/18 TÜV Rheinland LGA Products and Allianz IARD
es de en fr it pt
Advocate General Bobek: The civil liability insurance of breast implant producer PIP could validly be limited to women who underwent surgery in France

On the right, the 'Search for a case' section includes:

- Court** selection with checked options: Court of Justice, General Court, and Civil Service Tribunal.
- Input fields for 'Case no' and 'Names of the parties'.
- Dates** selection with 'from' and 'to' input fields.
- A 'Search' button and a link to 'advanced search'.

The browser address bar shows: curia.europa.eu/jcms/jcms/j_6/en/

ການຄົ້ນຫາຂັ້ນສູງ

The screenshot displays the Curia Europa.eu search interface. The browser address bar shows the URL `curia.europa.eu/juris/recherche.jsf?language=en`. The interface includes a search bar with a magnifying glass icon and a "Search" button. Below the search bar, there are several filter sections:

- Case status:** Radio buttons for "All cases" (selected), "Cases closed", and "Cases pending".
- Court:** Checkboxes for "All" (checked), "Court of Justice", "General Court", and "Civil Service Tribunal".
- Case number:** A text input field with a placeholder "(ex: C-17/05; 17/05)".
- Name of the parties:** A text input field.
- Documents:** A dropdown menu currently set to "All".
- Provisions of national law referred to:** A text input field.
- Provisions of international law referred to:** A text input field.
- ECLI:** A text input field with the placeholder "ECLI:EU:".
- Text:** A text input field.
- Period or date:** A dropdown menu set to "Date of delivery". Below it are radio buttons for "from" (selected), "last 8 days", "last month", "last year", "last 5 years", and "on". The "from" option includes date input fields and the format "(dd/mm/yyyy)".

On the left side, there is a sidebar with the following sections:

- LIST OF RESULTS:** A link with a question mark icon.
- Display preferences:** Radio buttons for "Automatic" (selected), "List of cases", and "List of documents".
- Listing preferences:** Radio buttons for "Case numbers in descending order" (selected), "Case numbers in ascending order", "Dates in descending order", and "Dates in ascending order".

At the top right of the main content area, there are "Clear fields" and "Search" buttons.

ຕົວຢ່າງບັນດາວາລະສານອອນໄລ

- Oxford Journal of Legal Studies
- Harvard Law Review
- Cambridge Law Journal
- McGill Law Journal
- Harvard International Law Journal
- Law & Policy
- Journal of Intellectual Property Law
- Medical Law Review
- The Journal of Law and Economics

ການຂໍ້ມູນອອນລາຍ

ຕົວຢ່າງ

ຖານຂໍ້ມູນ a-z.lu

The screenshot shows the a-z.lu library search interface. At the top, there is a purple navigation bar with links for ILL, HELP, CONTACT, and ACQUISITION REQUEST. The user's name, Quintel Teresa, and the language, ENGLISH, are displayed in the top right corner. The search bar contains the query "eu data protection law", which is circled in red. To the right of the search bar are options for "All contents" and a magnifying glass icon, along with an "ADVANCED SEARCH" link. Below the search bar, the results page shows "PAGE 1 681,818 Results" and a "Save query" button. The first result is a book titled "International & EU data protection law" by Gert Vermeulen & Willem Debeuckelaere (eds.) ... [et al.], published in 2019. This result is also circled in red. The second and third results are "The foundations of EU data protection law" by Orla Lynskey, published in 2015. On the right side of the page, there are filters for "Tweak my results", including "Expand beyond library collections", "Sort by Relevance", "Show only" (with options for Peer-re..., Full text o..., Can be borro..., and Open Access), and "Type of publication" (with options for Articles and Newspan).

ການກວດສອບຕົວຕົນຂອງຜູ້ຊົມ

The image shows a Google search interface for the name 'gert vermeulen'. The search bar at the top contains the text 'gert vermeulen'. Below the search bar, navigation tabs for 'All', 'Images', 'News', 'Videos', 'Maps', and 'More' are visible. The search results indicate 'About 1,200,000 results (0,66 seconds)'. The first search result is from 'www.ugent.be' and is circled in red. It is titled 'Gert Vermeulen — CESSMIR — Ghent University' and provides a brief description of his role in the Department of criminology, criminal law and social law. Below this, another result for 'Prof. Dr. Gert Vermeulen - Universiteit Gent' is shown. To the right of the search results is a knowledge panel for 'Gert Vermeulen', which is also circled in red. It includes a portrait photo, his birth date (1968, age 52), and a section for 'Books' with five book covers circled in red. The books listed are 'Justice, Home Affairs and Migration' (2014), 'Cross-border Execution of Judge...' (2011), 'Rethinking International Cooperation' (2012), 'Material Detention Conditions' (2011), and 'EU Cross-border Gathering...' (2010). At the bottom of the knowledge panel, there is a section for 'People also search for'.

ບັນດາຕົວຢ່າງຂອງຖານຂໍ້ມູນແບບອອນລາຍ

- SSRN
- Researchgate
- JSTOR
- Elsevier Scopus
- DOAJ Directory of Open Access Journals
- Hein Online

Hein Online

home.heinonline.org/content/law-journal-library/

HEINONLINE

ABOUT TOOLS SERVICES BLOG SUPPORT LIBGUIDES CONTACT

Law Journal Library


More than 2,700 law and law-related periodicals dating back to inception.

Academic journals provide a wealth of information regarding law and law-related issues, as well as in-depth analyses of important legal decisions. Unlike other online databases, HeinOnline's **Law Journal Library** is comprehensive, beginning with the first issue ever published of **more than 2,700 law and law-related periodicals**. With more than 37 million pages of articles, comments, notes, book reviews, cases, decisions, and legislation, the Law Journal Library bridges a crucial research gap.

Periodicals included in the Law Journal Library cover more than 100 subject areas and are published in 60 different countries, as well as all 50 states and the District of Columbia. Fully searchable and image-based, every document in the library is an exact facsimile of its print counterpart while still providing the ease and speed that accompanies online searching. With a variety of search options, unique research aids, and artificial intelligence tools, this database is an essential addition to any academic setting.

Popular Subjects Include:

- Criminal Justice
- Political Science
- Technology
- Human Rights
- Taxation
- Terrorism/Security Issues
- Women and the Law
- Advocacy



Titles:	2,785
Volumes:	67,164
Pages:	37,700,284

Title List:
KBART (CSV)
KBART (TXT)
HTML

[LEARN MORE](#)

[FREE TRIAL](#)

searchable and image-based, every document in the library is an exact facsimile of its print counterpart while still providing the ease and speed that accompanies online searching. With a variety of search options, unique research aids, and artificial intelligence tools, this database is an essential addition to any academic setting.

Popular Subjects Include:

- Criminal Justice
- Political Science
- Technology
- Human Rights
- Business/Economics
- Communications
- Health and Safety
- Immigration
- International Relations

- Taxation
- Terrorism/Security Issues
- Women and the Law
- Advocacy
- Animal Rights
- Civil Rights
- Foreign Policy
- Intellectual Property
- Religion/Theology

Title
Volu
Pag

Title
KBA
KBA
HTM

MORE POSTS LIKE THIS

MORE POSTS LIKE THIS

MORE POSTS LIKE THIS



- Indigenous American History
- War Crimes and the Nuremberg Trials
- The Civil Rights Act

MORE POSTS LIKE THIS



- The "Ghostbusters" Ruling
- Piracy and Maritime Law
- Emojis and the Law

MORE POSTS LIKE THIS



- The U.S. Opioid Crisis
- The Right to Die
- New Flu Drug

MORE POSTS LIKE THIS

ໜ່ວຍງານ ແລະ ອົງການຈັດຕັ້ງທີ່ເປັນທາງການ

The image shows a screenshot of the website for the European Union Agency for Fundamental Rights (FRA). The browser's address bar shows the URL fra.europa.eu/en/about-fra. The page features a navigation menu with links for "ABOUT FRA", "COOPERATION", and "NEWS". Below the navigation menu is a header section with the FRA logo and four main menu items: "WORK ON RIGHTS", "EU CHARTER OF FUNDAMENTAL RIGHTS", and "TOOLS". The main content area is titled "About FRA" and includes a sub-menu with the following items: "Who we are", "What we do", and "Where we are". The text below the sub-menu reads: "We are the independent centre of reference and excellence for human rights in the EU. We help make Europe a better place and defend the fundamental rights of all people living in Europe."

fra.europa.eu/en/about-fra

ABOUT FRA COOPERATION NEWS

FRA
EUROPEAN UNION AGENCY
FOR FUNDAMENTAL RIGHTS

WORK ON RIGHTS

EU CHARTER OF FUNDAMENTAL RIGHTS

TOOLS

Home > About FRA

ABOUT FRA

Who we are

What we do

Where we are

About FRA

We are the independent centre of reference and excellence for human rights in the EU. We help make Europe a better place and defend the fundamental rights of all people living in Europe.

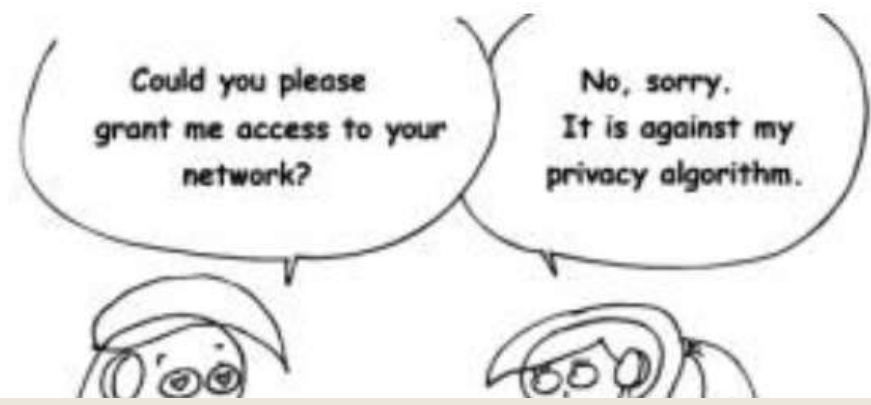


EUROPEAN DATA PROTECTION SUPERVISOR

The EU's independent data protection authority

English (en)

News



[CPDP 2020 - Closing remarks](#)
Closing remarks by Wojciech Wi
[Watch video here.](#)

[The EDPS quick-guide on neces](#)

ເວັບໄຊ Blogs, ອົງການ NGOs, ສູນລວມແຫ່ງຄວາມຮູ້ ຫຼື ສະຖາບັນ
ຄົ້ນຄວ້າ, ສຶກສາ, ວິໄຈ ນະໂຍບາຍສາທາລະນະ (Think Tanks)



← → ↻ 🔒 europeanlawblog.eu

← → ↻ ⚠ Not secure | eumigrationlawblog.eu/individual-rights-in-eu-migration-and-asylum-law/

HOME ABOUT CONTRIBUTORS

EU Immigration and Asylum Law and Policy
Droit et Politique de l'Immigration et de l'Asile de l'UE

NEWS



ອົງການ NGOs/ ສູນລວມແຫ່ງຄວາມຮູ້ ຫຼື ສະຖາບັນຄົ້ນຄວ້າ
, ສຶກສາ, ວິໄຈ ນະໂຍບາຍສາທາລະນະ (Think Tanks)

www.statewatch.org
ISSN 1756-851X
09 February 2020

SEMDOC
Statewatch European
Monitoring and Documentation
Centre on EU Justice and
Home Affairs policy, including
the JHA Archive - documents
from 1971 onwards.

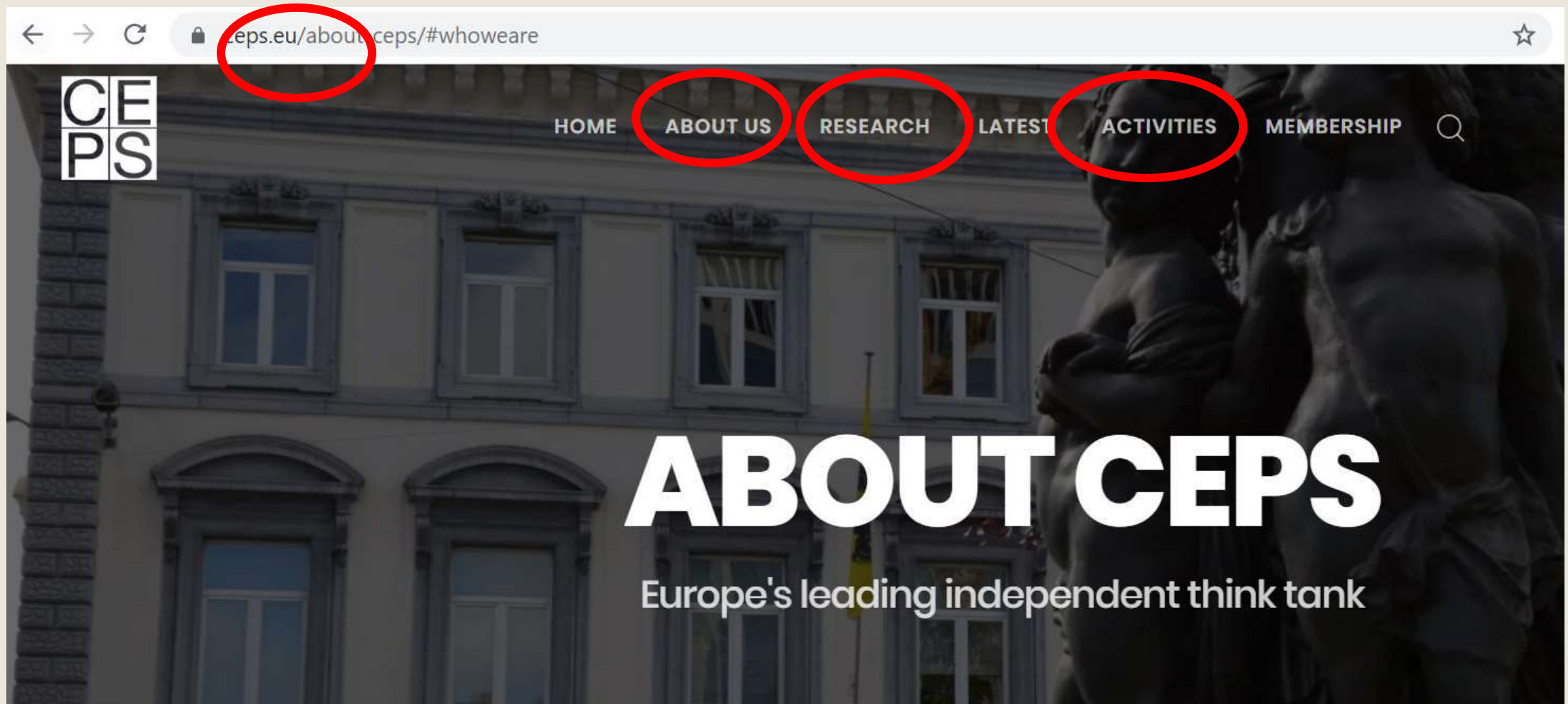
STATEWATCH DATABASE
Search over 30,000 articles

News Online - current lead stories
Top 20 stories - See: [Statewatch News](#) or: [What's New](#) (all new items)
and: Refugee crisis: [Observatory](#)

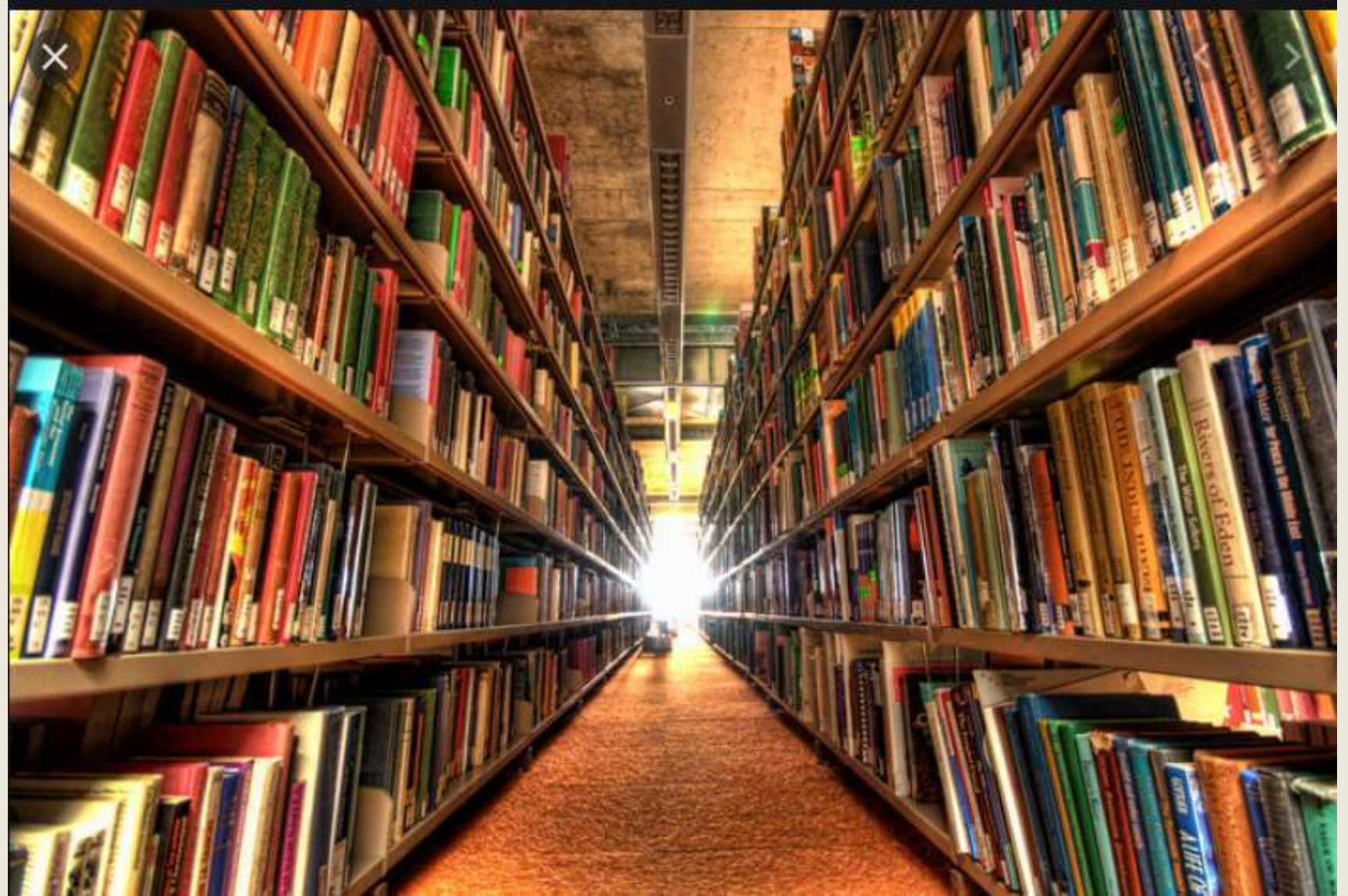
Follow us: [Twitter](#) | [Facebook](#) | [Tweet](#)

Support our work: Become a "Friend of Statewatch"

ສະຖາບັນ Think Tanks



ຫ້ອງສະມຸດ





ຂອບໃຈ

teresa.quintel@uni.lu