

PLAGIARISM AND ACADEMIC ETHICS

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DEFINITION OF PLAGIARISM?

[1] Unauthorised use of thoughts, written texts, ideas, inventions, songs, pictures with [2] representing them as yours (either intentionally or unintentionally).

Why plagiarism is BAD?

- Plagiarism always be avoided in legal research.
- Why? If legal research is something not new but stolen from someone else's research, we lose the purpose of legal research on its whole.
- Developing Law School and legal research means creating new material, new doctrine in order to update the existing one conformingly to the new developments of the legal reality.
- Violation of intellectual property regime.

Ask the question to yourself: would I want someone to steal my ideas/hard work/inventions?

WHAT IS NOT PLAGIARISM?

There is no plagiarism in:

- Paraphrasing + providing the source
- Citing/Quoting/Referencing
- Citing your own material

Consequences

- Plagiarism is not a legal but an ethical offense.
- Plagiarism violates the ethical norm, but it does not in itself constitute unlawful conduct. Unless specified by the pertinent law, i.e. intellectual property rights.
- The act of plagiarism is seen as dishonor. It is a damage to his/her reputation and academic integrity.

Types of plagiarism

Two common forms: Direct and Mosaic

Author:

Alan Fosk, "On Investment Arbitration", 2019 Poxford University Press.

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Current article had reviewed the aspects of the upcoming trend in investment arbitration. **Having analysed more than 2500 Bilateral Investment Treaties (BITs) under the new method of quantitative restructuring, we have arrived to several conclusions. First, the field of investment arbitration will grow two times by the end of 2025. Second, majority of the claims (90%) will concern the right for damages.** To conclude, the world of investment arbitration would continue to grow and evolve.

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Current article had reviewed the aspects of the upcoming trend in investment arbitration. In particular, it is now clear that investment arbitration **will evolve and expand with a minimum of fifty percent**. In addition, one could witness **the uprise of damages claims**. To conclude, the world of investment arbitration would continue to grow and evolve.

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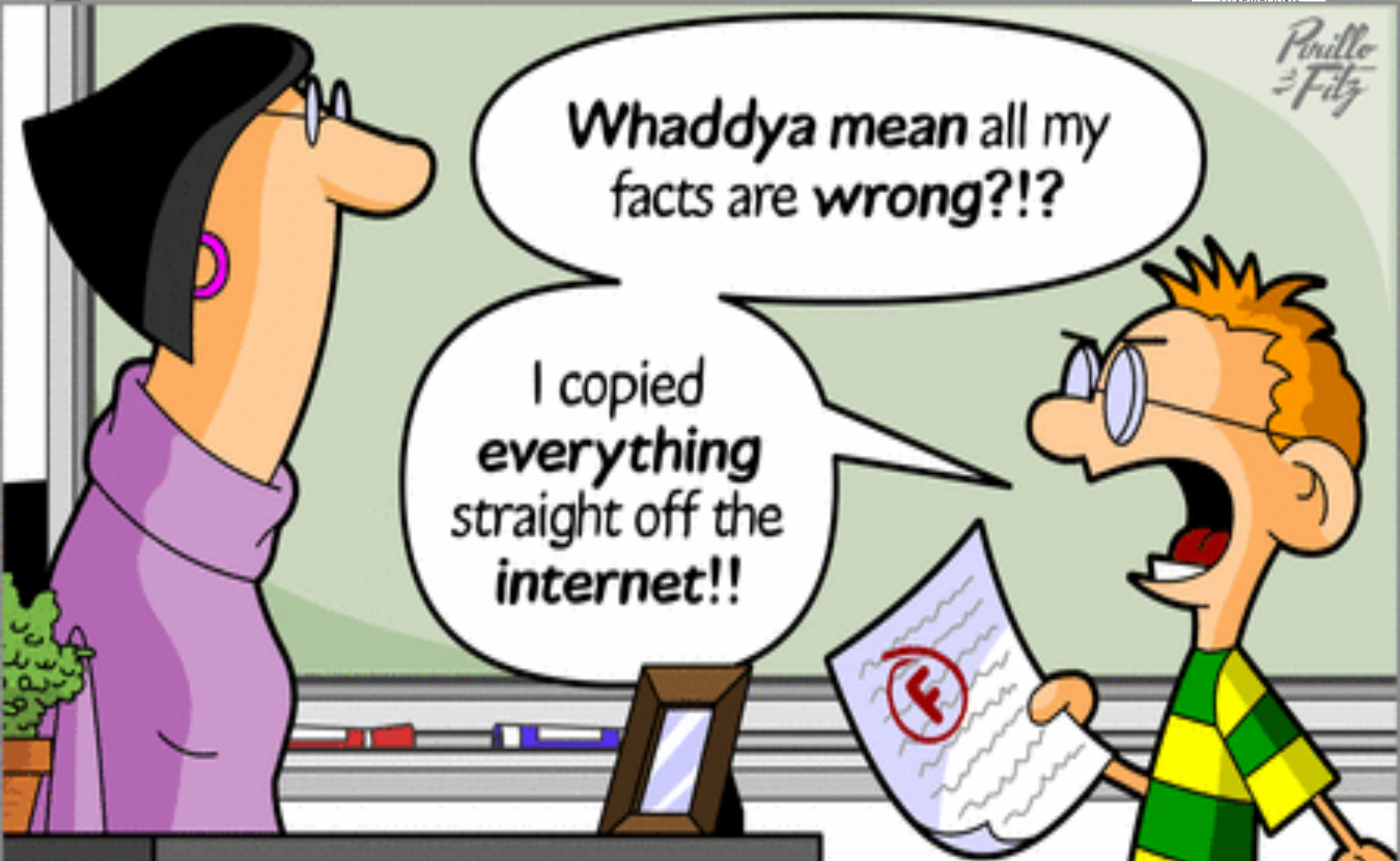
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Current article had reviewed the aspects of the upcoming trend in investment arbitration. In particular, it is now clear that investment arbitration will experience the **rise** of at least **50%**. This conclusion is reached via utilising the **quantitative restructuring method**. Besides, there is a certain prevision of having the **prevailing** majority of claims to relate to the **matter** of damages **by the middle of the current decade**. To conclude, the world of investment arbitration would continue to grow and evolve.

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Current article had reviewed the aspects of the upcoming trend in investment arbitration. For instance, we have used **the novelty method of gathering the regrouped information under the principle of numbering**. Upon this, we can now suggest that the alternative dispute resolution field will double in the upcoming years. Besides, we witness **a steady trend of the growing number of disputes dealing with the harm recovery**. To conclude, the world of investment arbitration would continue to grow and evolve.



Whaddya mean all my
facts are **wrong?!?**

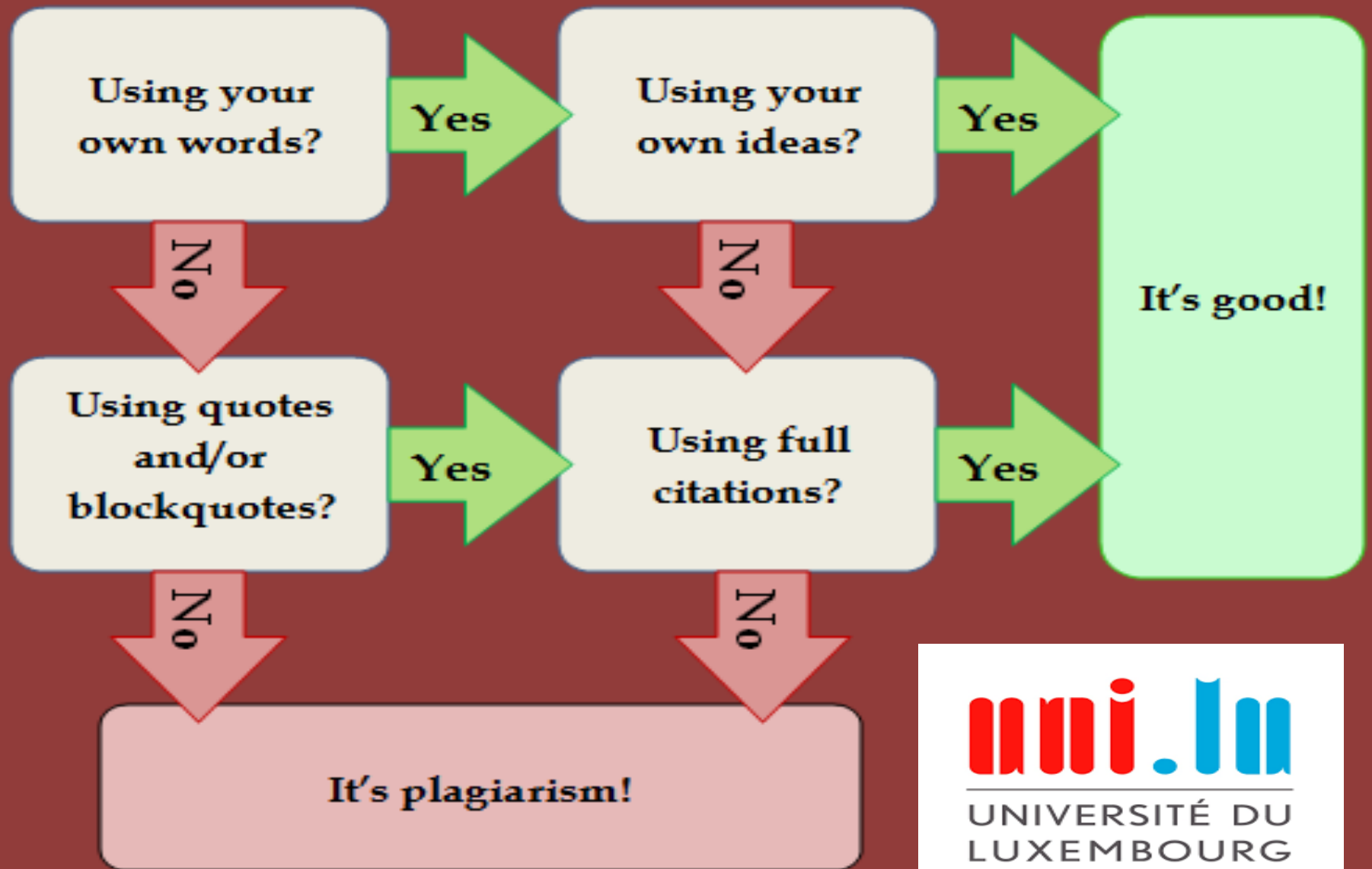
I copied
everything
straight off the
internet!!

When you cite particular source that is well-respected. Your words gain extra weight.

They will catch you...no doubt

All respected Universities use the computer software detecting plagiarism.

Is it Plagiarism?



The screenshot shows a web browser window with the address bar displaying "cooperationlaos.uni.lu". The website header includes the Uni.lu logo (Université du Luxembourg) and a navigation menu with items: ABOUT, TEACHING, RESEARCH, DOCUMENTATION, NEWS, GALLERY, and flags for Luxembourg and the United Kingdom. The main content area features a photograph of a tropical street lined with palm trees. Overlaid on this image is a dark teal box with the text "The Inter-University Cooperation Laos-Luxembourg" and the subtitle "Promoting Rule of law through legal knowledge", along with a "Learn more" button. To the right of the teal box is a QR code. Further to the right, a large maroon box contains the text "Visit our website and follow our activities !".

<https://cooperationlaos.uni.lu/>