



HOW TO FIND RELIABLE SOURCES FOR YOUR RESEARCH?

teresa.quintel@uni.lu

Some rules



Start with a simple search



Avoid Wikipedia—some entries are reliable, some are not



Use online scholarly databases



Newspapers and magazines are also rich sources of information



Don't forget the library

Primary Sources for Legal Research

- Case law
 - decisions from courts
- Legislation
 - law that has been enacted
- Regulations
 - a rule made by an authority
- Constitutions
 - aggregate of fundamental principles
- Treaties
 - a formally ratified agreement between states

Secondary Sources

- Legal encyclopaedias
- Legal sources online
- Law journals
- Blog posts

Secondary sources are particularly useful for:

- Learning the basics of a particular area of law
- Understanding key terms in an area
- Identifying essential cases

How to Evaluate Web Resources?

- Start with Sites You Know
- Check the Date
- Who are the author and publisher?
- What is the author's expertise?
- Is the web page on which you found the information part of a larger educational, or scholarly site?

How to Evaluate Web Resources?

- Does the author or publisher have a bias that could affect the reliability of the information?
- Is that point of view clearly stated?
- Is the author funded by a political organization or party?
- Attention! Even researchers make mistakes!
- always double-check the sources and footnotes if in doubt

- **Accuracy**

- Is the information accurate?

- Is the information complete?

- Does the source provide citations so you can verify the information?

- **Timeliness**

- When was the information written?

- When was it last updated?

- **Coverage**

- Does the source include all the information you need?

- What time period is included?

- Does the source only include information since a certain date?

Newspapers

- Do you know the newspaper?
- Is there a political agenda that the newspaper has?
- Might the author(s) be biased?
- Are the sources reliable?
- How is the newspaper financed?
- If you know that there is a certain opinion, try to take that into account



Reliable Newspapers



The screenshot shows the top portion of The Guardian's website. At the top, there is a navigation bar with "Search jobs", "Sign in", and a search box. Below this is a dark blue banner with the text "Support The Guardian" and "Available for everyone, funded by readers", along with "Contribute" and "Subscribe" buttons. The main navigation menu includes "News", "Opinion", "Sport", "Culture", and "Lifestyle". A secondary menu lists "World", "Europe", "US", "Americas", "Asia", "Australia", "Middle East", "Africa", "Inequality", "Cities", and "Global develop". The main content area features a "Headlines" section for "Saturday 8 February 2020" with a prominent article titled "Coronavirus outbreak / American citizen dies in China, say officials" accompanied by a photo of medical staff in protective suits. Other visible headlines include "Trump Fires Impeachment Witnesses in Post-Acquittal Purge" and "Victors in Iowa, Sanders and Buttigieg Are Targets in Democratic Debate".



The screenshot shows the top portion of The New York Times website. The masthead includes "The New York Times" and the date "Sunday, February 9, 2020". The navigation menu lists "World", "U.S.", "Politics", "N.Y.", "Business", "Opinion", "Tech", "Science", "Health", "Sports", "Arts", "Books", "Style", "Food", "Travel", "Magazine", "T Magazine", and "Real Estate". The main content area features a "Listen to 'Medem Love' Podcast" by Terry Crews, a "2020 In the 'On Politics' Newsletter" section, and a "Listen to 'The Argument'" section. The main headline is "Trump Fires Impeachment Witnesses in Post-Acquittal Purge", accompanied by a photo of Ambassador Gordon Sondland. Other visible headlines include "Victors in Iowa, Sanders and Buttigieg Are Targets in Democratic Debate" and "Opinion > John Gans: Col. Vinoman and the Trumpification of the Security Council".

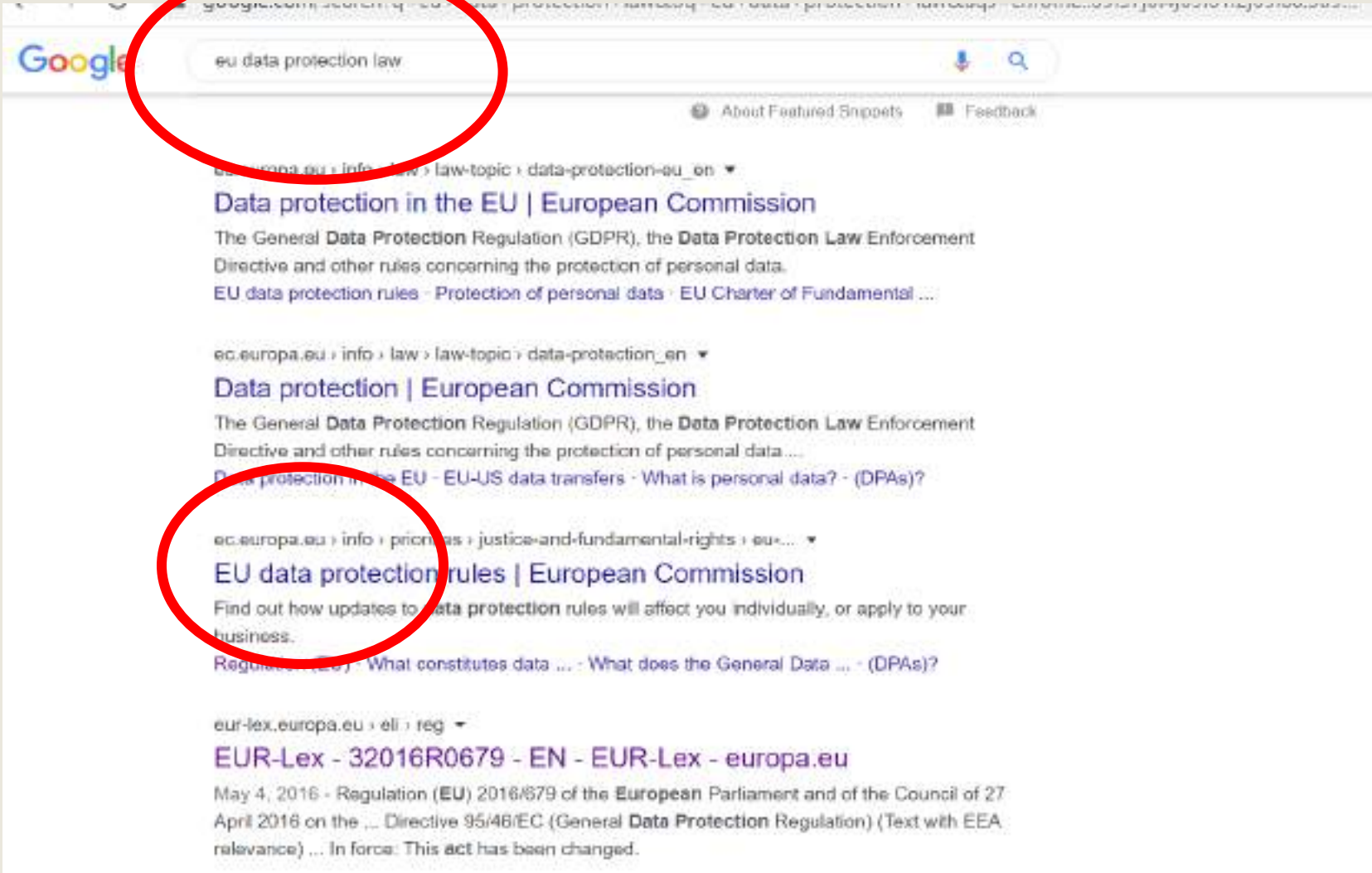
What to avoid with online sources generally?

- Sources that are not double-checked
- Try to avoid posts from social media networks, unless you know for a fact that they are reliable sources
- Research articles without citation
- out-of-date materials (published over 10 years ago)
- websites ending in .com, .org, .net
- Wikipedia can never be considered as a reliable source of information since it can be edited by anyone
- However, it can be used when you are first trying to understand the topic

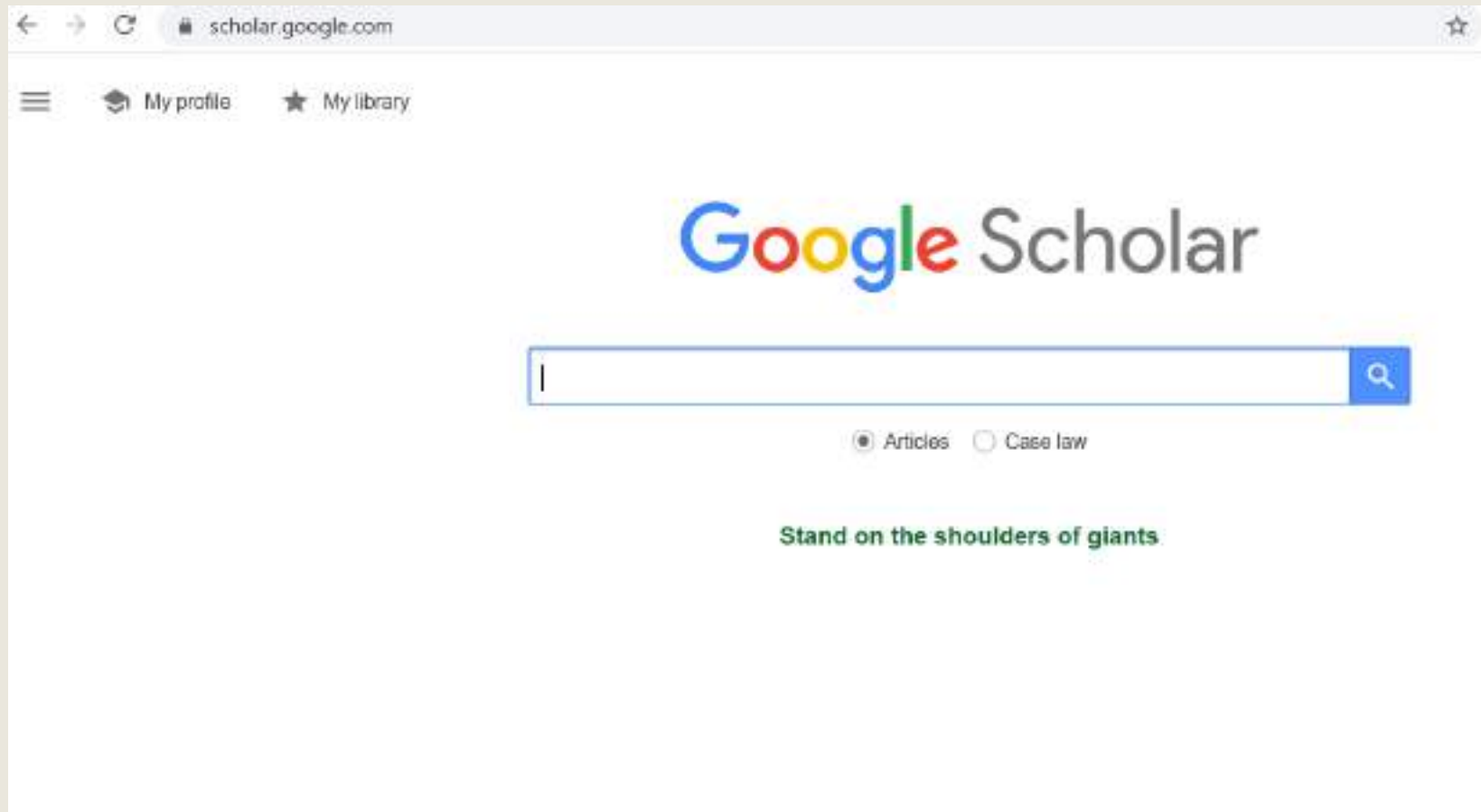
Online Scholarly Resources: tips

- Domains ending on ‘.eu’/‘.edu’/‘.gov’/‘.ac’ are generally trustworthy
- these websites are registered by government and educational institutions
- Be careful with domains ending with ‘org’
- materials should be published within last 10 years
- materials from Google Scholar
- academic databases

Simple search on the Internet



Sources from the Internet: Google Scholar





Articles

About 2.670.000 results (0,06 sec)

Any time

Since 2020

Since 2019

Since 2016

Custom range...

Sort by relevance

Sort by date

include patents

include citations

Create alert

[BOOK] **EU law: text, cases, and materials**

P Craig, G De Búrca - 2011 - books.google.com

The fifth edition of Craig & de Búrca **EU Law: Text, Cases, and Materials** provides clear and insightful analysis of all aspects of European **Law** in the post Lisbon era. Building on its unrivalled reputation as the definitive **EU Text, Cases, and materials** book, this edition looks ...

☆ Cited by 3498 Related articles All 4 versions

[BOOK] **The evolution of EU law**

P Craig, G De Búrca - 2011 - books.google.com

The European Union has undergone major changes in the last decade, including Treaty reform, and a significant expansion of activity in foreign and security policy, and justice and home affairs. In the first edition of this influential textbook, a team of leading lawyers and ...

☆ Cited by 369 Related articles All 3 versions

[BOOK] **Data protection: a practical guide to UK and EU law**

P Carey - 2018 - dl.acm.org

Now in its fifth edition, this invaluable handbook provides a complete guide to the practical application of data protection **law**. It is fully updated and expanded to include coverage of significant developments in the practice of data protection, and takes account of new ...

☆ Cited by 182 Related articles All 3 versions

[BOOK] **EU competition law and intellectual property rights, the regulation of innovation**

H Schmidt, S Anderman - 2011 - eprints.soton.ac.uk

Widely read and appreciated in its first edition by students, academics, and junior ...



EU law



Books



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Page 614



GET PRINT BOOK

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Oxford University Press
Amazon.com

Find in a library
All sellers



★★★★★
3 Reviews
Write review

EU Law: Text, Cases, and Materials

Paul Craig, Gráinne de Búrca

EU law

About this book

Result 1 of 12 in this book for EU law - Previous Next - View all

judiciary to adjudicate on which types of social purpose sufficient to take them outside the Treaty provisions can be applicable even if the Court in mind. Thus in *Diamantarbeiders*⁸ the Court per cent of the value of imported diamonds to be domestic industry⁹ did not save the charge in question on goods because they had crossed a border.

(B) CHARGES HAVING GENERAL

Article 30 TFEU prohibits not only customs duties (CEE).¹⁰ The reason is obvious. It is designed to barrier to trade to customs duties *stricto sensu*. It is therefore unsurprising that the ECJ has interpreted the term expansively.

Case 24/68 **Commission v Italy**
[1969] ECR 193

[Note Lisbon Treaty renumbering: Arts 9 and 12 are now Arts 28 and 30 TFEU; Arts 13 and 16 have been repealed]

17 THE SINGLE MARKET	581
▶ DUTIES, CHARGES AND TAXES	611
QUANTITATIVE RESTRICTIONS	637
20 FREE MOVEMENT OF CAPITAL	
AND...	693
21 FREE MOVEMENT OF WORKERS	715
22 FREEDOM OF ESTABLISHMENT	
AND...	764
23 CITIZENSHIP OF THE EUROPEAN	
U...	819
24 EQUAL TREATMENT AND	
NONDISCRIMINATION	854
EU Criminal Law	923
APPENDICES	950

← → ↻ 🔒 scholar.google.de/scholar?hl=de&as_sdt=0%2C5&q=eu+data+protection+law&btnG= ☆ 🌐 🔔

☰ Google Scholar eu data protection law 🔍

📁 Artikel Ungefähr 2.380.000 Ergebnisse (0,12 Sek.) 🎓 M

Beliebige Zeit
Seit 2020
Seit 2019
Seit 2016
Zeitraum wählen...

Nach Relevanz sortieren
Nach Datum sortieren

Beliebige Sprache
Seiten auf Deutsch

Patente einschließen
 Zitate einschließen

Alert erstellen

The trouble with European data protection law [PDF] muni.cz
BJ Koops - *International data privacy law*, 2014 - academic.oup.com
The trouble with **European data protection law**, as with Alfred Hitchcock's Harry, is that it is dead. The current legal reform will fail to revive it, since its three main objectives are based on fallacies. The first fallacy is the delusion that **data protection law** can give individuals ...
☆ 99 Zitiert von: 10 Ähnliche Artikel Alle 9 Versionen

[BUCH] European data protection law: corporate compliance and regulation [PDF] semanti
C. Kuner - 2007 - pdfs.semanticscholar.org
Productores de Música de España (Promusicae) v. Telefónica de España SAU. 2 The Court found that the **EU Member States** are not obliged under Community **law** to require disclosure of personal **data** in the context of civil proceedings for the purpose of copyright **protection** ...
☆ 99 Zitiert von: 159 Ähnliche Artikel 🔗

[BUCH] Data protection: law and practice [PDF] semanti
A Hamilton, R Jay - 1999 - pdfs.semanticscholar.org
... Amazon.com This handbook on **European data protection law** is jointly prepared by the **European data protection** rules in practice, particularly where no specific case **law Data Protection - A Practical Guide to UK and EU Law - PDP Services** ?1 Oct 2015 ...
☆ 99 Zitiert von: 98 Ähnliche Artikel Alle 5 Versionen 🔗

European data protection law and restrictions on international data flows
PM Schwartz - *Iowa L. Rev.*, 1994 - HeinOnline
We live in a world of international **data** transmissions. Digitalization of information, combined with continuous and dazzling technological developments, has increased the flow and application of **data**. Information sharing now takes place on an international scale and ...
☆ 99 Zitiert von: 129 Ähnliche Artikel Alle 4 Versionen

Verify the Author

The image shows a Google search for "c. kuner". The search bar and the Google logo are circled in red. The search results include:

- www.kuner.com**: Web site of Christopher Kuner | kuner.com. Description: "... lawyer, and author in Brussels, Belgium, specializing in EU and global data protection and privacy law. I can be reached at: christopher[at]>kuner<period>com."
- scholar.google.com**: Christopher Kuner - Google Scholar Citations. Description: "The European Commission's proposed data protection regulation: A copernican revolution in European data protection law. © KUNER. Bloomberg BNA Privacy ..."
- www.law.cam.ac.uk**: Dr Christopher Kuner | Faculty of Law. Description: "I live in Brussels, Belgium. I am professor of law and co-chair of the Brussels Privacy Hub at the Vrije Universiteit Brussel (VUB) in Brussels. I am also an ..."
- www.wsgr.com**: Christopher Kuner | Wilson Sonsini. Description: "Dr. Christopher Kuner is Senior Privacy Counsel in the Brussels office of Wilson Sonsini Goodrich & Rosati, where his practice focuses on European and ..."

On the right side, there is an author profile for Christopher Kuner, also circled in red. It includes a photo and a bio: "Christopher Kuner is Senior Of Counsel in the Brussels office of Wilson Sonsini Goodrich & Rosati, and is an Honorary Fellow of the Centre for European Legal Studies, University of Cambridge, where he also teaches. Google Books". Below the bio, a section titled "Books" is circled in red, showing three book covers: "European Data Protection", "Transbor... Data Flows", and "The EU General Data Protection Regulation".

Select a period

The screenshot shows a Google Scholar search for "eu data protection law". The search results are displayed in a list format. On the left side, there are several filters and sorting options. A red circle highlights the "Beliebige Zeit" (Any time) filter, which is currently selected. Below it are options for "Seit 2020", "Seit 2019", "Seit 2016", and "Zeitraum wählen...". Other filters include "Nach Relevanz sortieren", "Nach Datum sortieren", "Beliebige Sprache", "Seiten auf Deutsch", "Patente einschließen", "Zitate einschließen", and "Alert erstellen". The search results themselves include titles like "The trouble with European data protection law", "European data protection law: corporate compliance and regulation", and "Data protection: law and practice".

scholar.google.de/scholar?hl=de&as_sdt=0%2C5&q=eu+data+protection+law&btnG=

Google Scholar eu data protection law

Artikel Ungefähr 2.380.000 Ergebnisse (0,12 Sek.)

Beliebige Zeit
Seit 2020
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Seit 2016
Zeitraum wählen...

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Beliebige Sprache
Seiten auf Deutsch

Patente einschließen
 Zitate einschließen

Alert erstellen

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BJ Hoops - **International data privacy law**, 2014 - academic.oup.com
The trouble with **European data protection law**, as with Alfred Hitchcock's Harry, is that it is dead. The current legal reform will fail to revive it, since its three main objectives are based on fallacies. The first fallacy is the delusion that **data protection law** can give individuals ...
Zitiert von: 140 Ähnliche Artikel Alle 9 Versionen

[BUCH] **European data protection law: corporate compliance and regulation** [PDF] semanti
C. Kuner - 2007 - pdfs.semanticscholar.org
Productores de Música de España (Promusicae) v. Telefónica de España SAU. 2 The Court found that the **EU** Member States are not obliged under Community **law** to require disclosure of personal **data** in the context of civil proceedings for the purpose of copyright **protection** ...
Zitiert von: 159 Ähnliche Artikel

[BUCH] **Data protection: law and practice** [PDF] semanti
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... Amazon.com This handbook on **European data protection law** is jointly prepared by the **European data protection** rules in practice, particularly where no specific case **law Data Protection - A Practical Guide to UK and EU Law - PDP Services ?1 Oct 2015** ...
Zitiert von: 98 Ähnliche Artikel Alle 5 Versionen

- Beliebige Zeit
- Seit 2020
- Seit 2019
- Seit 2016
- Zeitraum wählen...

- Nach Relevanz sortieren
- Nach Datum sortieren

- Beliebige Sprache
- Seiten auf Deutsch

- Patente einschließen
- Zitate einschließen

Alert erstellen

A right to reasonable inferences: re-thinking data protection law in the age of big data and AI

S Wachter, B Mittelstar - Colum. Bus. L. Rev., 2019 - HeinOnline

... trade secrets law as well as with freedom of expression and Article 16 of the EU Charter of ... Part IV then contrasts this with jurisprudence of the European Court of Justice, which paints a more restrictive picture of the scope of personal data and the remit of data protection law ...

Zitiert von: 53 Ähnliche Artikel Alle 16 Versionen

[PDF] ox.ac.uk

[BUCH] Data Protection Law: A Comparative Analysis of Asia-Pacific and European Approaches

R Walters, L Trakman, B Zeller - 2019 - books.google.com

This book provides a comparison and practical guide for academics, students, and the business community of the current data protection laws in selected Asia Pacific countries (Australia, India, Indonesia, Japan Malaysia, Singapore, Thailand) and the European Union ...

Zitiert von: 2 Ähnliche Artikel Alle 6 Versionen

Externalizing Europe: the global effects of European data protection

A Bendiek, M Römer - Digital Policy, Regulation and Governance, 2019 - emerald.com

... 3. Trading up of data protection law. In European data protection law, it is the EU which has become the champion of consumers, supporting their rights even if that means confronting the big tech companies of the Silicon Valley ...

Zitiert von: 4 Ähnliche Artikel Alle 7 Versionen

[PDF] econstor.eu

Data protection in the age of big data

S Wachter - Nature Electronics, 2019 - nature.com

... Arguably all of these areas fall within the scope of the new EU's GDPR ... European data protection law effects greater protection for consumers, but creates trade-offs for consent and limited permitted

[PDF] ox.ac.uk



Sandra Wachter* & Brent Mittelstadt**

Big Data analytics and artificial intelligence (AI) draw non-intuitive and unverifiable inferences and predictions about the behaviors, preferences, and private lives of individuals. These inferences draw on highly diverse and feature-rich data of unpredictable value, and create new opportunities for discriminatory, biased, and invasive decision-making. Data protection law is meant to protect people's privacy, identity, reputation, and autonomy, but is currently failing to protect data subjects from the novel risks of inferential analytics. The legal status of inferences is heavily disputed in legal scholarship, and marked by inconsistencies and contradictions within and between the views of the Article 29 Working Party and the European Court of Justice (ECJ).

This Article shows that individuals are granted little control or oversight over how their personal data is used to draw inferences about them. Compared to other types of personal data, inferences are effectively "economy class" personal data in the General Data Protection Regulation (GDPR). Data subjects' rights to know about (Articles 13–15),

* Corresponding author. E-mail: sandra.wachter@oii.ox.ac.uk. Oxford Internet Institute, University of Oxford, 1 St. Giles, Oxford, OX1 3JS, UK; the Alan Turing Institute, British Library, 96 Euston Road, London, NW1 2DB, UK.

** Oxford Internet Institute, University of Oxford, 1 St. Giles, Oxford, OX1 3JS, UK; the Alan Turing Institute, British Library, 96 Euston Road, London, NW1 2DB, UK. The authors would like to thank Prof. Viktor Mayer-Schönberger and Dr. Christopher Russell for their incredibly detailed and thoughtful feedback that has immensely improved the quality of this work. The authors would also like to thank Dr. Alessandro Spina, Prof. Manfred Stelzer, Prof. Lee Bygrave, and Dr. Patrick Allo for their insightful and considerate comments from which this Article greatly benefitted.



sandra wachter



All Images News Videos Maps More Settings Tools

About 621,000 results (0,49 seconds)

www.ox.ac.uk > people > sandra-wachter

OII | Professor Sandra Wachter — Oxford Internet Institute

Profile. Professor **Sandra Wachter** is an Associate Professor and Senior Research Fellow in Law and Ethics of AI, Big Data, and robotics as well as Internet ...

en.wikipedia.org > wiki > Sandra_Wachter

Sandra Wachter - Wikipedia

Sandra Wachter is as Associate Professor and Senior Research Fellow in Data Ethics, Artificial Intelligence, robotics and internet regulation at the Oxford ...

Early life and education · Research and career · Academic service

Videos



Sandra Wachter: Exploring fairness, privacy and advertising



Professor Sandra Wachter on AI and Ethics



Privacy, identity, and autonomy in the age of big data and AI ...



Sandra Wachter

Researcher

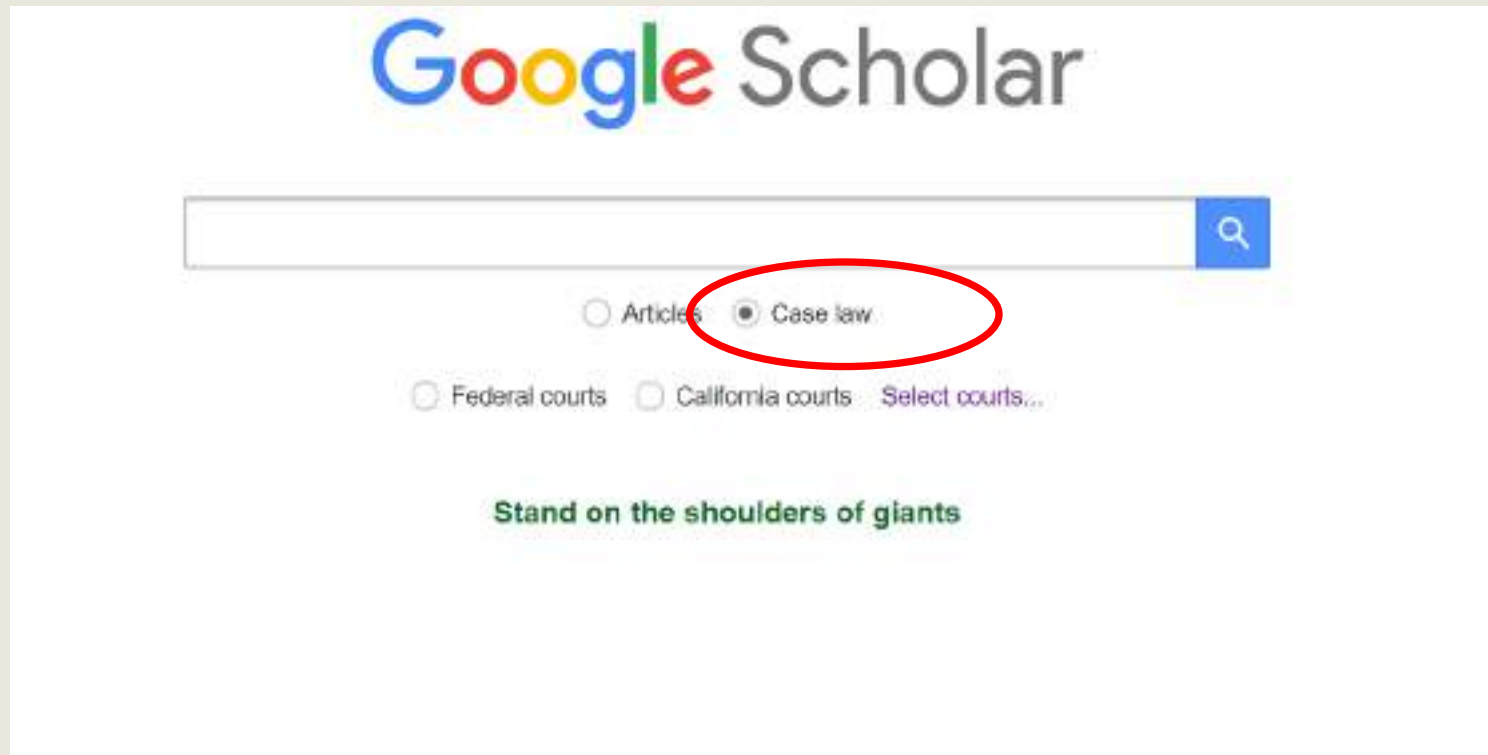
Sandra Wachter is as Associate Professor and Senior Research Fellow in Data Ethics, Artificial Intelligence, robotics and internet regulation at the Oxford Internet Institute, University of Oxford. She is also a Fellow at The Alan Turing Institute. [Wikipedia](#)

Born: Austria

Education: University of Vienna

Profiles

Case Law on Google Scholar



Caveat: only U.S. American case law

State courts		Select all	Clear all
<input type="checkbox"/> Alabama	<input type="checkbox"/> Missouri	<input type="checkbox"/> Supreme Court	<input type="checkbox"/> 7th Circuit
<input type="checkbox"/> Court of Appeals	<input type="checkbox"/> Court of Appeals	<input type="checkbox"/> Court of Claims	<input type="checkbox"/> Court of Appeals
<input type="checkbox"/> Court of Civil Appeals	<input type="checkbox"/> Supreme Court	<input type="checkbox"/> Court of Customs and Patent Appeals	<input type="checkbox"/> CD Illinois
<input type="checkbox"/> Court of Criminal Appeals	<input type="checkbox"/> Montana	<input type="checkbox"/> Court of Intl. Trade	<input type="checkbox"/> ND Illinois
<input type="checkbox"/> Supreme Court	<input type="checkbox"/> Supreme Court	<input type="checkbox"/> Customs Court	<input type="checkbox"/> SD Illinois
<input type="checkbox"/> Alaska	<input type="checkbox"/> Nebraska	<input type="checkbox"/> Tax Court	<input type="checkbox"/> ND Indiana
<input type="checkbox"/> Court of Appeals	<input type="checkbox"/> Court of Appeals	<input type="checkbox"/> Board of Tax Appeals	<input type="checkbox"/> SD Indiana
<input type="checkbox"/> Supreme Court	<input type="checkbox"/> Supreme Court	<input type="checkbox"/> 1st Circuit	<input type="checkbox"/> ED Wisconsin
<input type="checkbox"/> Arizona	<input type="checkbox"/> Nevada	<input type="checkbox"/> Court of Appeals	<input type="checkbox"/> WD Wisconsin
<input type="checkbox"/> Court of Appeals	<input type="checkbox"/> Supreme Court	<input type="checkbox"/> D. Maine	<input type="checkbox"/> Bankruptcy Courts
<input type="checkbox"/> Supreme Court	<input type="checkbox"/> New Hampshire	<input type="checkbox"/> D. Massachusetts	<input type="checkbox"/> 8th Circuit
<input type="checkbox"/> Arkansas	<input type="checkbox"/> Supreme Court	<input type="checkbox"/> D. New Hampshire	<input type="checkbox"/> Court of Appeals
<input type="checkbox"/> Court of Appeals	<input type="checkbox"/> New Jersey	<input type="checkbox"/> D. Puerto Rico	<input type="checkbox"/> Minnesota
<input type="checkbox"/> Supreme Court	<input type="checkbox"/> Appellate Div	<input type="checkbox"/> D. Rhode Island	<input type="checkbox"/> D. Nebraska
<input type="checkbox"/> California	<input type="checkbox"/> Supreme Court	<input type="checkbox"/> Bankruptcy Courts	<input type="checkbox"/> D. North Dakota
<input type="checkbox"/> Appellate Div	<input type="checkbox"/> New Mexico	<input type="checkbox"/> Bankruptcy Appellate Panel	<input type="checkbox"/> D. South Dakota
<input type="checkbox"/> Court of Appeal	<input type="checkbox"/> Court of Appeals	<input type="checkbox"/> 2nd Circuit	<input type="checkbox"/> ED Arkansas
<input type="checkbox"/> Supreme Court	<input type="checkbox"/> Supreme Court	<input type="checkbox"/> Court of Appeals	<input type="checkbox"/> WD Arkansas

Examples of Reliable Sources of Jurisprudence Online

- Case law of the Court of Justice of the European Union
- https://curia.europa.eu/jcms/jcms/Jo1_6308/
- Case law of the European Court of Human Rights
- <https://www.echr.coe.int/Pages/home.aspx?p=caselaw&c=>
- Case law of the German constitutional court
- https://www.bundesverfassungsgericht.de/DE/Homepage/homepage_node.html

Curia Database (CJEU)

The screenshot displays the Curia Database (CJEU) website. The browser address bar shows the URL curia.europa.eu/jcms/jcms/j_6/en/. The website header includes a search bar, a language selection dropdown, and a home button. The main navigation menu features the following items: **The Institution**, **Court of Justice**, **General Court**, **Case-law**, **Press and Media**, **Library**, and **Judicial Network of the EU**. A dropdown menu is open under **The Institution**, listing the following options: **Access to the online Reports of Cases**, **Search form**, **Numerical access**, **Digest of the case-law**, **Factsheets**, **Annotation of judgments**, **Judicial calendar**, **Important pre-accession case-law**, and **Method of citing the case-law**. On the left side of the page, there are links for **Press Releases** and **e-Curia**. The background of the page features a large image of the Court of Justice building with the text **JUSTICE IN UNION** overlaid.

Simple search

The screenshot displays the Curia Europa website interface. On the left, the 'News' section features two articles. The first article, dated 7 February 2020, is titled 'Order of the President of the General Court in case T-797/19R Anglo Austrian AAB Bank and Belegging-Maatschappij "Far-East" v ECB' and includes a brief summary of the court's decision. The second article, dated 6 February 2020, is titled 'Opinion of the Advocate General in the case C-581/18 TÜV Rheinland LGA Products and Allianz IARD' and also includes a brief summary. On the right, the 'Search for a case' section provides a search interface with a 'Court' filter (checked for Court of Justice, General Court, and Civil Service Tribunal), input fields for 'Case no' and 'Names of the parties', and a 'Dates' section with 'from' and 'to' fields. A 'Search' button and a link to 'advanced search' are also present.

News

N° 14/2020 : 7 February 2020
Order of the President of the General Court in case T-797/19R Anglo Austrian AAB Bank and Belegging-Maatschappij "Far-East" v ECB
[de](#) [en](#) [fr](#)
The President of the General Court dismisses the application by Anglo Austrian AAB Bank for temporary suspension of the withdrawal of its banking authorisation

N° 13/2020 : 6 February 2020
Opinion of the Advocate General in the case C-581/18 TÜV Rheinland LGA Products and Allianz IARD
[es](#) [de](#) [en](#) [fr](#) [it](#) [pt](#)
Advocate General Bobek: The civil liability insurance of breast implant producer PIP could validly be limited to women who underwent surgery in France

Search for a case

Court Court of Justice
 General Court
 Civil Service Tribunal

Case no

Names of the parties :

Dates

from to

Search advanced search

Advanced search

The screenshot shows the advanced search interface on the EUR-Lex website. The browser address bar displays "eur-lex.europa.eu/uris/mischerche.js?language=en". The interface includes a "Clear fields" button and a search icon. The search criteria are as follows:

- Case status:** All cases, Cases closed, Cases pending
- Court:** All, Court of Justice, General Court, Civil Service Tribunal
- Case number:** (ex: C-17/05; 17/05)
- Name of the parties:**
- Documents:**
- Provisions of national law referred to:**
- Provisions of international law referred to:**
- ECU:**
- Text:**
- Period or date:** from to (dd/mm/yyyy)
 last 8 days last month last year last 5 years
 on (dd/mm/yyyy)

On the left side, there is a sidebar with the following options:

- LIST OF RESULTS**
- Display preferences**
 - Automatic
 - List of cases
 - List of documents
- Listing preferences**
 - Case numbers in descending order
 - Case numbers in ascending order
 - Dates in descending order
 - Dates in ascending order

Examples of online Journals

- Oxford Journal of Legal Studies
- Harvard Law Review
- Cambridge Law Journal
- McGill Law Journal
- Harvard International Law Journal
- Law & Policy
- Journal of Intellectual Property Law
- Medical Law Review
- The Journal of Law and Economics



ONLINE DATABASES

Some examples

Databases a-z.lu

The screenshot displays the a-z.lu database search interface. The search bar at the top contains the query "eu data protection law", which is circled in red. The search results are displayed on page 1, showing 581,818 results. The first result is a book titled "International & EU data protection law" by Gert Vermeulen & Willem Debeuckelaere (eds.) ... [et al.], published in 2019. This result is also circled in red. The second and third results are "The foundations of EU data protection law" by Orla Lynskey, published in 2015. The interface includes a navigation bar with links for ILL, HELP, CONTACT, and ACQUISITION REQUEST. The user's name, Quintel Teresa, and the language, ENGLISH, are displayed in the top right corner. The search bar also includes a search icon and a dropdown menu for "All contents". The results list includes a "Save query" button and a "Tweak my results" section with options to expand beyond library collections, sort by relevance, and filter by publication type.

a-z.lu ILL HELP CONTACT ACQUISITION REQUEST Quintel Teresa ENGLISH

eu data protection law X / All contents ADVANCED SEARCH

PAGE 1 581,818 Results Save query

1. BOOK
International & EU data protection law
Gert Vermeulen & Willem Debeuckelaere (eds.) ... [et al.]
2019
Can be borrowed / available in a library >

2. BOOK
The foundations of EU data protection law
Orla Lynskey
2015
Can be borrowed / available in a library >

3. BOOK
The foundations of EU data protection law
Orla Lynskey
2015

PAGE 1

Tweak my results

Expand beyond library collections

Sort by Relevance

Show only

Peer-re... (480,672)

Full text o... (581,764)

Can be borro... (36)

Open Access

Type of publication

Articles (553,985)

Monographs (170,830)

Verify the Author

The image shows a Google search for 'gert vermeulen'. The search results include a link to 'Gert Vermeulen — CESSMIR — Ghent University' and 'Prof. Dr. Gert Vermeulen - Universiteit Gent'. Below the results is an 'Images for gert vermeulen' gallery with five thumbnails. To the right is a knowledge panel for 'Gert Vermeulen' with a portrait photo, birth information (Born: 1968, age 52 years), and a 'Books' section listing several titles with their covers. Red circles highlight the search result link, the name 'Gert Vermeulen' in the knowledge panel, and the 'Books' section.

Google gert vermeulen

About 1,200,000 results (0.66 seconds)

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Gert Vermeulen — CESSMIR — Ghent University
Gert Vermeulen, Department of criminology, criminal law and social law, Faculty of Law and Criminology, website: <http://www.ugent.be/re/cessrien>. Phone: +32 9 ...

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Prof. Dr. **Gert Vermeulen** is Professor of (International & European) Criminal Law, and Director of the Institute for International Research on Criminal Policy ...

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Gert Vermeulen

Born: 1968 (age 52 years)

Books

Book Title	Year
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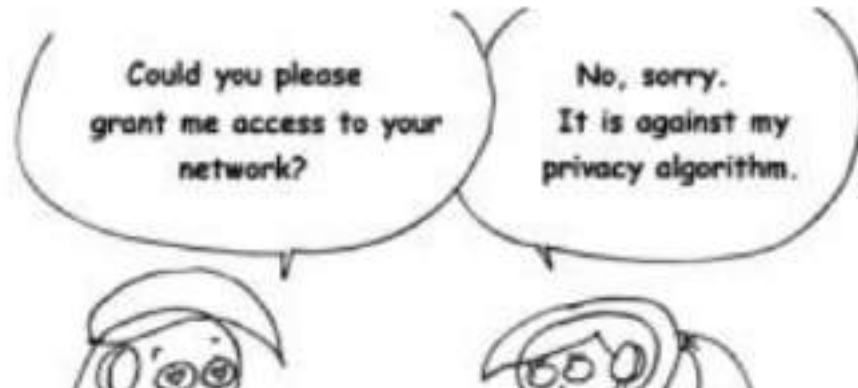
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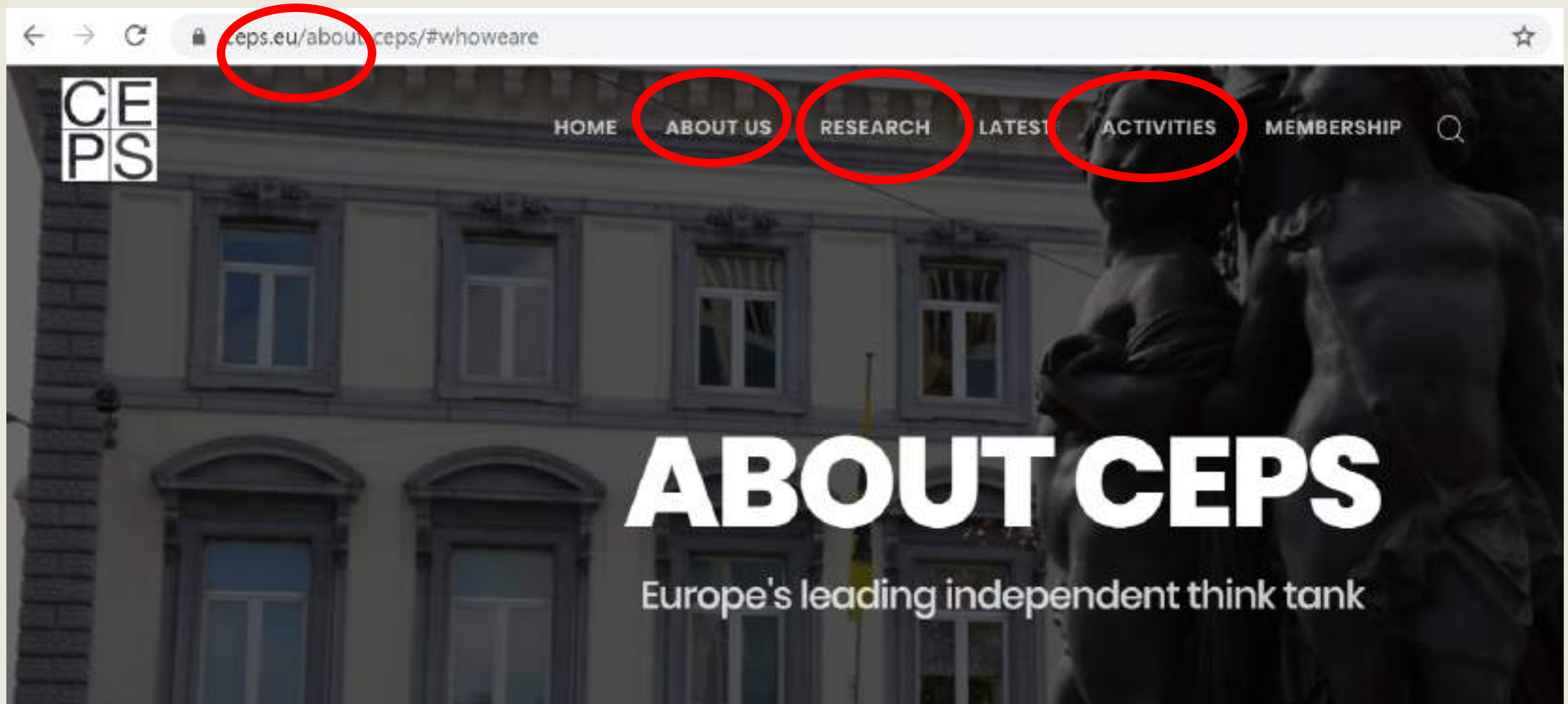
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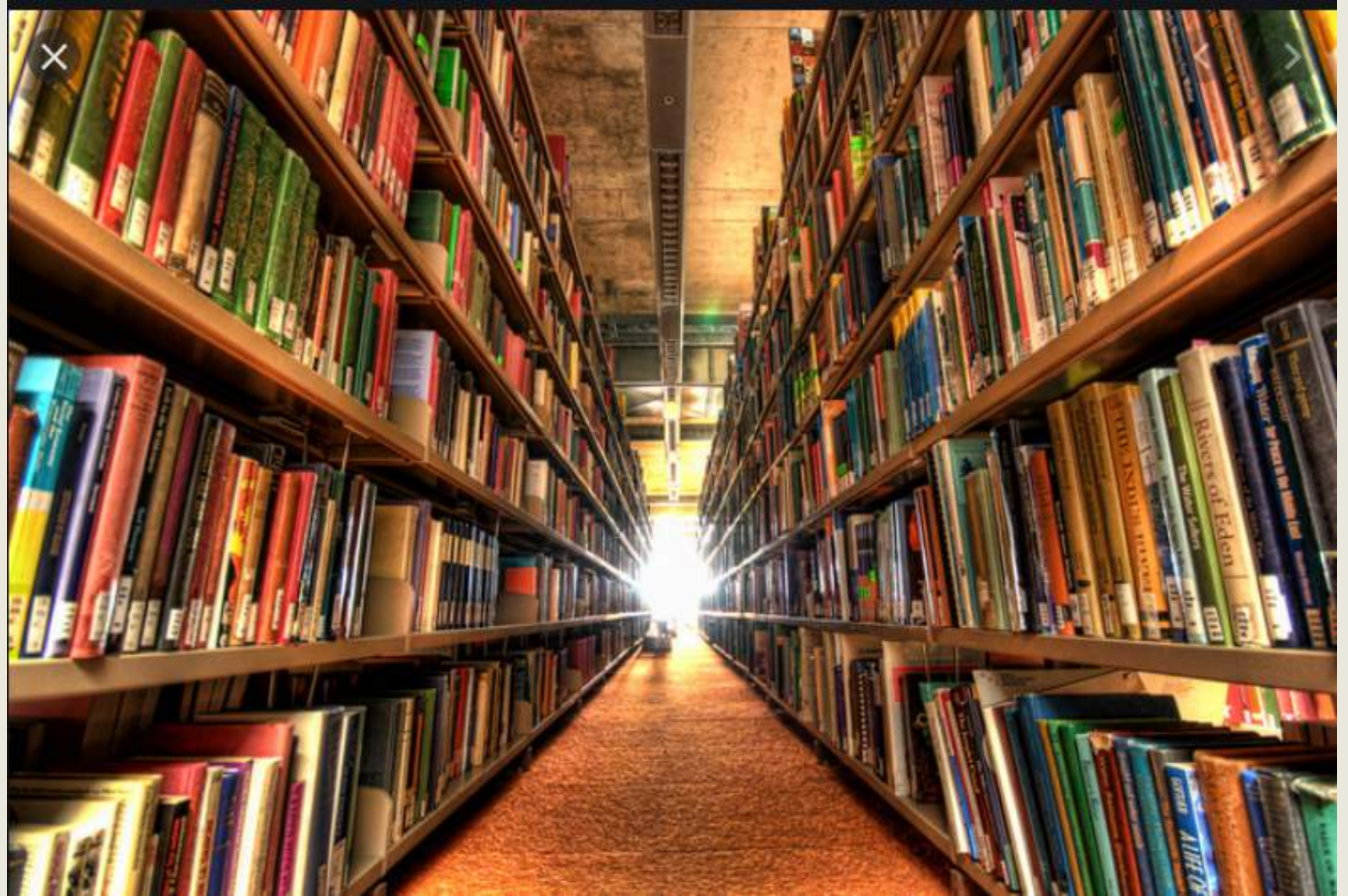
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